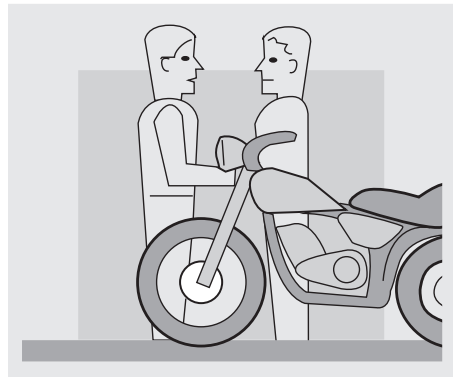
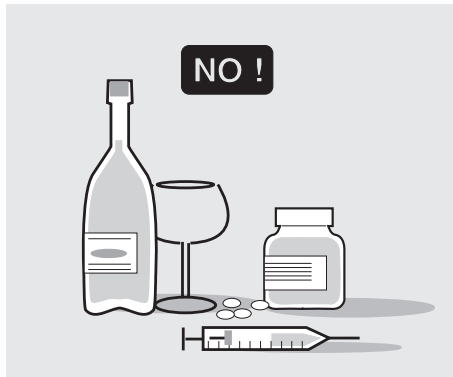


**aprilia**



**safe drive**





## BASIC SAFETY RULES

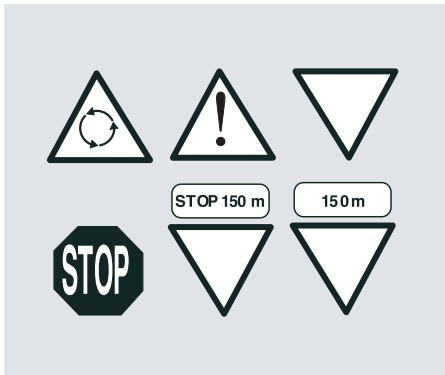
To drive the vehicle it is necessary to be in possession of all the requirements prescribed by law (driving licence, minimum age, psychophysical ability, insurance, state taxes, vehicle registration, number plate, etc.).

Gradually get to know the vehicle by driving it first in areas with low traffic and/or private areas.

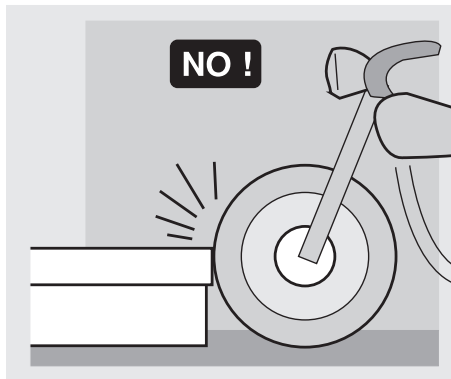
The use of medicines, alcohol and drugs or psychotropic substances notably increases the risk of accidents. Be sure that you are in good psychophysical conditions and fit for driving and pay particular attention to physical weariness and drowsiness.

Most road accidents are caused by the driver's lack of experience.

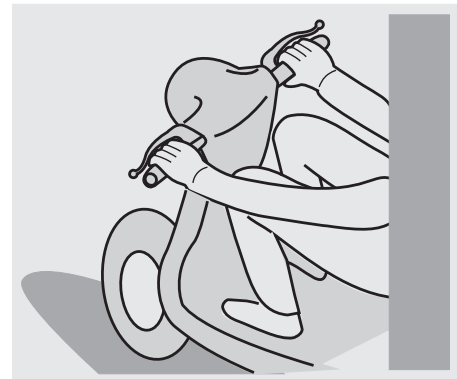
NEVER lend the vehicle to beginners and, in any case, make sure that the driver has all the requirements for driving.



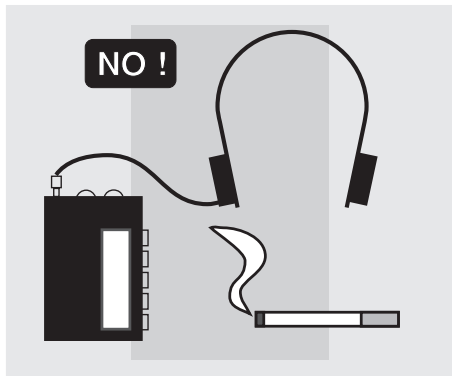
Rigorously observe all road signs and national and local road regulations. Avoid abrupt movements that can be dangerous for yourself and other people (for example: rearing up on the back wheel, speeding, etc.), and give due consideration to the road surface, visibility and other driving conditions.



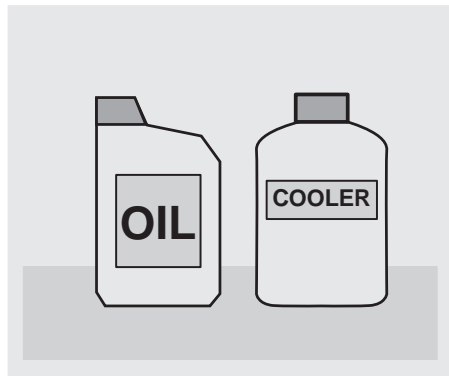
Avoid obstacles that could damage the vehicle or make you lose control. Avoid riding in the slipstream created by preceding vehicles in order to increase your speed.



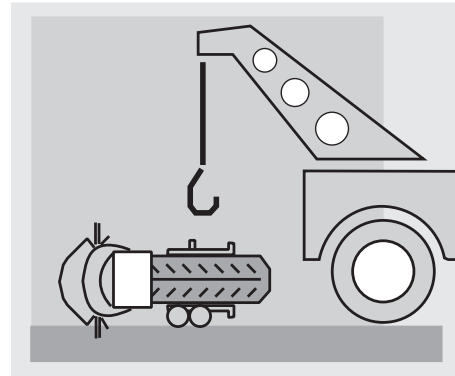
Always drive with both hands on the handlebars and both feet on the footrests (or on the rider's footboards), in the correct driving posture. Avoid standing up or stretching your limbs while driving.



The driver should pay attention and avoid distractions caused by people, things and movements (never smoke, eat, drink, read, etc.) while driving.



Use only the vehicle's specific fuels and lubricants indicated in the "LUBRICANT CHART"; check the oil, fuel and coolant levels regularly.

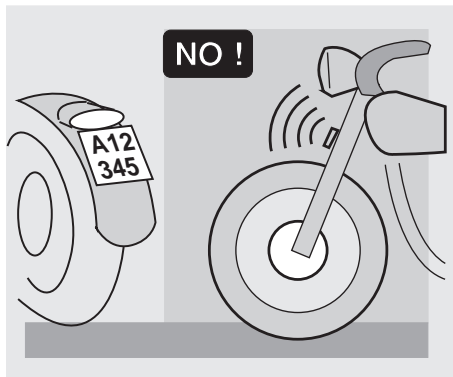


If the vehicle has been involved in an accident, make sure that no damage has occurred to the control levers, pipes, wires, braking system and vital parts.

If necessary, have the vehicle inspected by an **aprilia** Official Dealer, who should carefully check the frame, handlebars, suspensions, safety parts and all the devices that you cannot check by yourself.

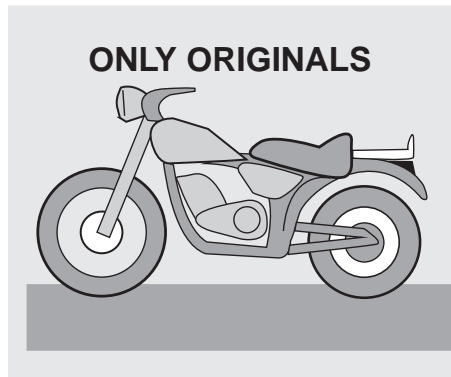
Always remember to report any malfunction to the technicians to help them in their work.

Never use the vehicle when the amount of damage it has suffered endangers your safety.



Never change the position, inclination or colour of: number plate, direction indicators, lights and horns.

Any modification of the vehicle will result in the invalidity of the guarantee.



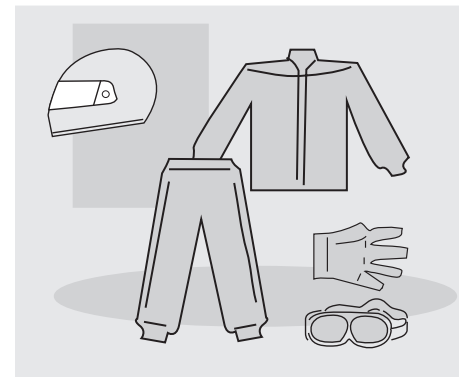
Any modification of the vehicle and/or the removal of original components can compromise vehicle performance levels and safety or even make it illegal.

We recommend respecting all regulations and national and local provisions regarding the equipment of the vehicle.

In particular, avoid all modifications that increase the vehicle's performance levels or alter its original characteristics.

Never race with other vehicles.

Avoid off-road driving.

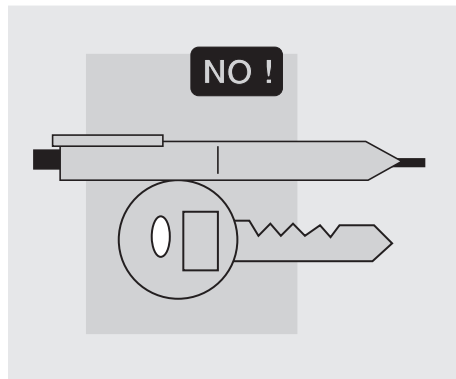


## CLOTHING

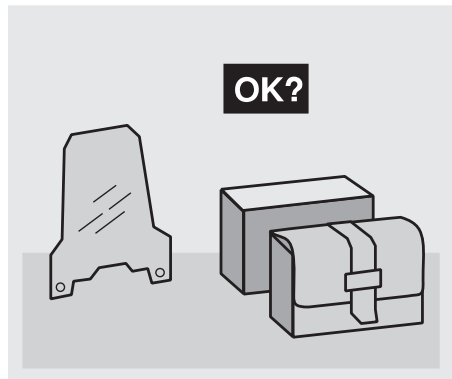
Before starting, always wear a correctly fastened crash helmet. Make sure that it is homologated, in good shape, of the right size and that the visor is clean.

Wear protective clothing, preferably in light and/or reflecting colours. In this way you will make yourself more visible to the other drivers, thus notably reducing the risk of being knocked down, and you will be more protected in case of fall.

This clothing should be very tight-fitting and fastened at the wrists and ankles. Strings, belts and ties should not be hanging loose; prevent these and other objects from interfering with driving by getting entangled with moving parts or driving mechanisms.



Do not keep objects that can be dangerous in case of fall, for example pointed objects like keys, pens, glass vials etc. in your pockets (the same recommendations also apply to passengers).



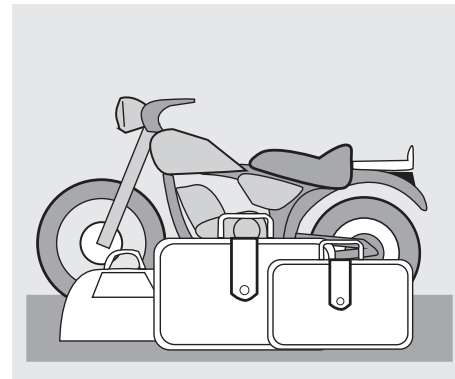
## ACCESSORIES

The owner of the vehicle is responsible for the choice, installation and use of any accessory.

Avoid installing accessories that cover horns or lights or that could impair their functions, limit the suspension stroke and the steering angle, hamper the operation of the controls and reduce the distance from the ground and the angle of inclination in turns.

Avoid using accessories that hamper access to the controls, since this can prolong reaction times during an emergency.

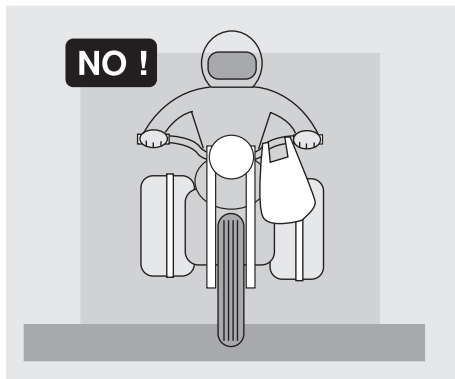
Large fairings and windscreens assembled on the vehicle can produce aerodynamic forces capable of compromising the stability of the vehicle while driving.



Make sure that the equipment is well fastened to the vehicle and not dangerous during driving. Do not install electrical devices and do not modify those already existing to avoid electrical overloads, because the vehicle could suddenly stop or there could be a dangerous current shortage in the horn and in the lights. **aprilia** recommends the use of genuine accessories (**aprilia** genuine accessories).

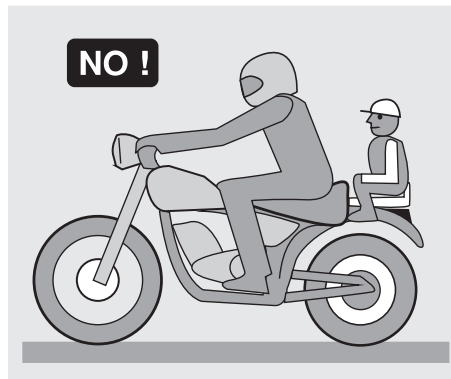
## LOAD

Be careful and moderate when loading your luggage. Keep any luggage loaded as close as possible to the centre of the vehicle and distribute the load uniformly on both sides, in order to reduce imbalance to the minimum. Furthermore, make sure that the load is firmly secured to the vehicle, especially during long trips.



Avoid hanging bulky, heavy and/or dangerous objects on the handlebars, mudguards and forks, because the vehicle might respond more slowly in turns and its manoeuvrability could be unavoidably impaired.

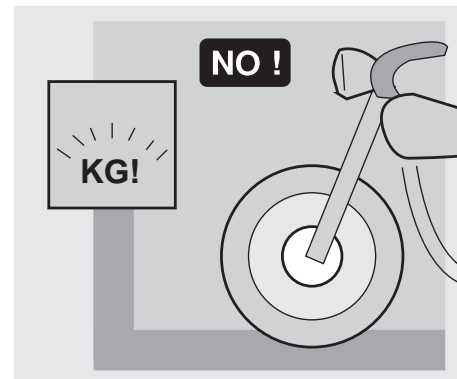
Do not place bags that are too bulky on the vehicle sides and do not ride with the crash helmet hanging from its string, because it could hit people or obstacles making you lose control of the vehicle.



Do not carry any bag if it is not tightly secured to the vehicle.

Do not carry bags which protrude too much from the luggage rack or which cover the lights, horn or indicators.

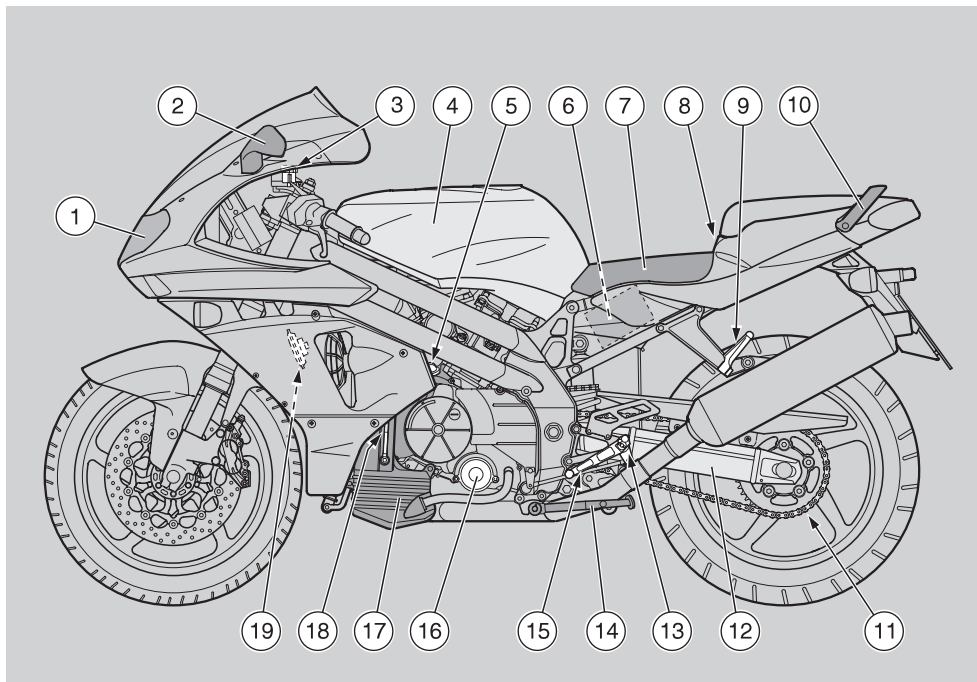
Do not carry animals or children on the glove compartment or on the luggage rack.



Do not exceed the maximum load allowed for each side-bag.

When the vehicle is overloaded, its stability and its manoeuvrability can be compromised.

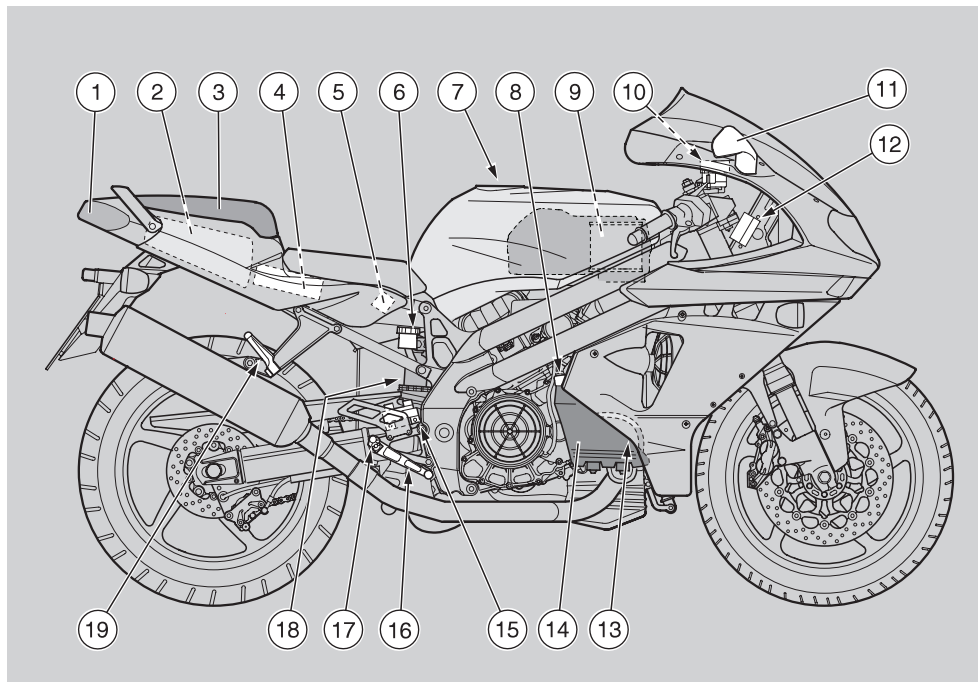
## ARRANGEMENT OF THE MAIN ELEMENTS



### KEY

- |                                    |   |                       |
|------------------------------------|---|-----------------------|
| 1) Headlight                       | 9) Passenger left footrest<br>(snapping, closed/open) | 15) Shifting lever    |
| 2) Left rear-view mirror           | 10) Passenger grab rail                               | 16) Engine oil filter |
| 3) Clutch fluid reservoir          | 11) Drive chain                                       | 17) Engine oil tank   |
| 4) Fuel tank                       | 12) Rear fork   | 18) Engine oil level  |
| 5) Engine oil tank cap             | 13) Rider left footrest<br>(with spring, always open) | 19) Horn              |
| 6) Battery                         | 14) Side stand  |                       |
| 7) Rider saddle                    |   |                       |
| 8) Glove/tool kit compartment lock |   |                       |

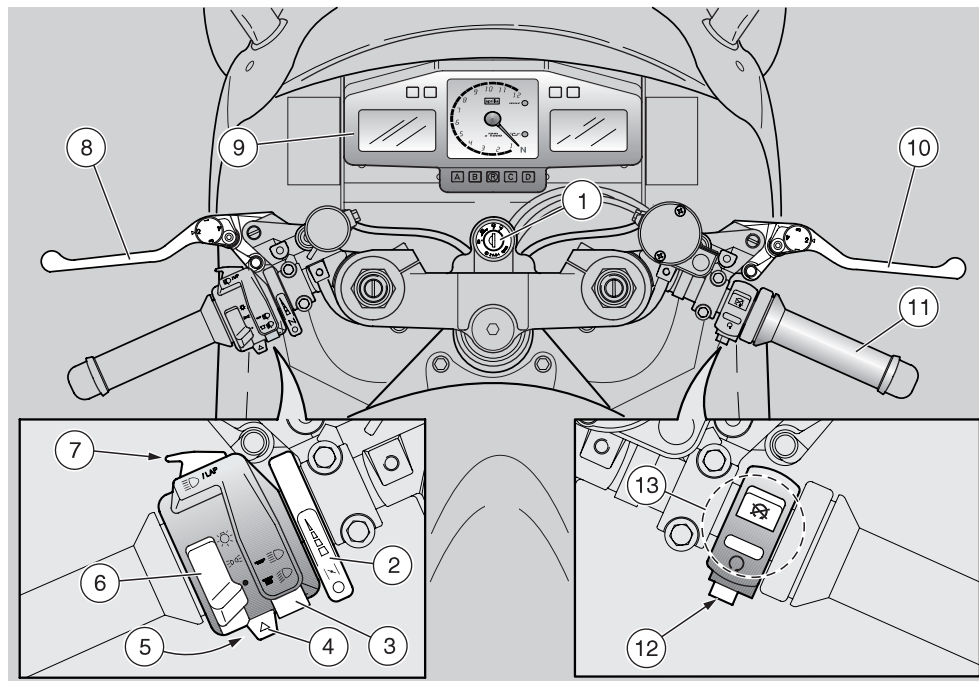




## KEY

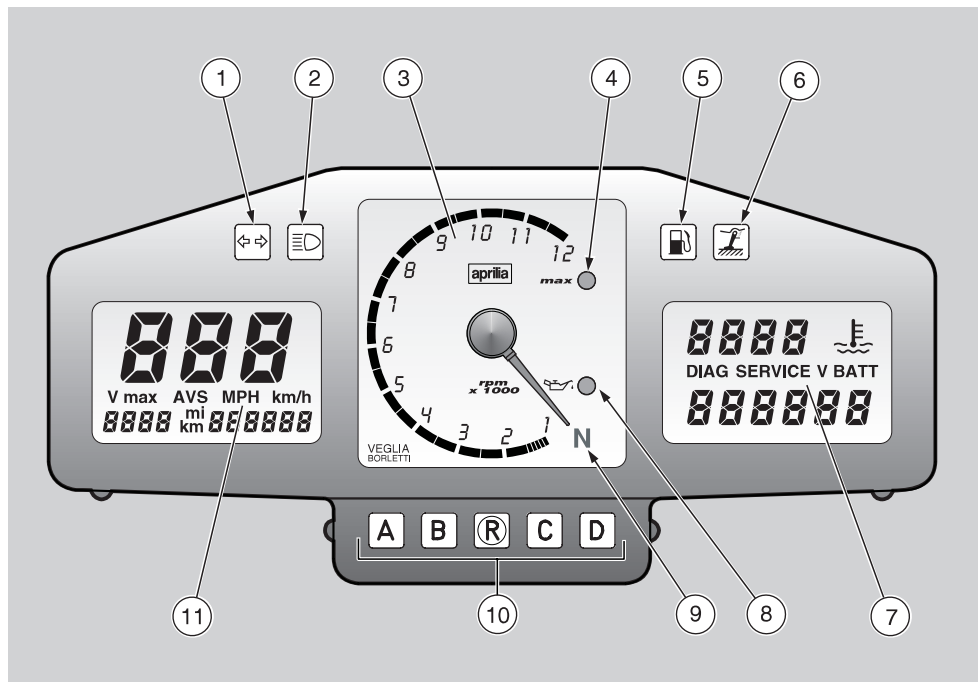
- |   |                                   |                              |
|---|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1) Rear light                                     | 7) Fuel tank plug                 | 15) Rear brake pump          |
| 2) Glove/tool kit compartment                     | 8) Coolant expansion tank cap     | 16) Rear brake control lever |
| 3) Passenger seat                                 | 9) Air cleaner                    | 17) Rider right footrest     |
| (alternatively: glove/tool kit compartment cover) | 10) Front brake fluid tank        | (with spring, always open)   |
| 4) Electronic unit                                | 11) Right rear-view mirror        | 18) Rear shock absorber      |
| 5) Main fuse carrier (30 A)                       | 12) Secondary fuse carrier (15 A) | 19) Passenger right footrest |
| 6) Rear brake fluid tank                          | 13) Coolant level                 | (snapping, closed/open)      |
|   | 14) Expansion tank                |                              |

## ARRANGEMENT OF THE INSTRUMENTS/CONTROLS



### KEY







- |  |                                  |
|--|----------------------------------|
| 1) Ignition switch/steering lock ( ○ - 🔒 - 🔑 )                           | 8) Clutch lever                  |
| 2) Cold start lever (  ↘  )  | 9) Instruments and indicators    |
| 3) Dimmer switch ( ⏻ - ⏼ )   | 10) Front brake lever            |
| 4) Direction indicator switch ( ⇄ )                                      | 11) Throttle grip                |
| 5) Horn push button ( 📢 )  | 12) Start push button ( ⏻ )      |
| 6) Light switch ( 🔦 - 🔦 - 🔦 ) (not provided for ASD)                     | 13) Engine stop switch ( ○ - 🔒 ) |
| 7) High beam signaller push button ( ⏻ ) LAP push button (multifunction) |                                  |










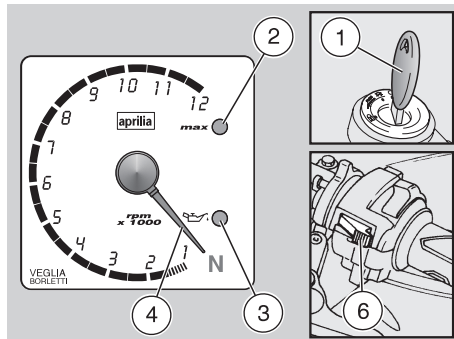
## KEY

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1) Green direction indicator warning light (↔)   | 7) Right multifunction digital display (coolant temperature - clock - battery voltage - chronometer - diagnostic) |
| 2) Blue high beam warning light (≡▷)             | 8) Red engine oil pressure warning light LED (⚙️)   |
| 3) Revolution counter                            | 9) Green neutral indicator warning light (N)  |
| 4) Programmable red line warning light LED (max) | 10) Multifunction computer programming push buttons   |
| 5) Amber low fuel warning light (⛽)              | 11) Left multifunction digital display (speedometer - odometer)   |
| 6) Amber "side stand down" warning light (⚠️)    |   |

## INSTRUMENTS AND INDICATORS TABLE

Description	Function
Direction indicator warning light 	Blinks when the direction indicators are on.
High beam warning light 	Comes on when the high beam bulbs are on or when the headlight signaller is operated.
Revolution counter <i>rpm</i>	Indicates the number of revolutions of the engine per minute. <b>⚠ CAUTION</b> Never exceed the engine max. speed rate, see p. 49 (RUNNING-IN).
Programmable red line warning light LED <i>max</i>	Blinks when the max. rpm set by the user is reached, see p. 20 (SETTING THE RED LINE THRESHOLD (WITH ENGINE OFF ONLY)). It comes on when the engine max. rpm threshold setting is confirmed, see p. 20 (SETTING THE RED LINE THRESHOLD (WITH ENGINE OFF ONLY)) and whenever the ignition key is rotated to position "○", for about three seconds, see p. 18 (MULTIFUNCTION COMPUTER).
Low fuel warning light 	Comes on when the quantity of fuel left in the tank is about $4.5 \pm 1 \ell$ . <b>In this case, top up as soon as possible, see p. 30 (FUEL).</b>
Side stand down warning light 	Comes on when the side stand is down.
Engine oil pressure warning light LED 	Comes on, whenever the ignition switch is brought to position "○", thus testing the correct operation of the LED. If the light LED does not come on in this phase, contact an <b>aprilia</b> Official Dealer. <b>⚠ CAUTION</b> If the engine oil pressure warning light LED "  " comes on during the normal operation of the engine, this means that the engine oil pressure in the circuit is insufficient. <b>In this case, stop the engine immediately and contact an <b>aprilia</b> Official Dealer.</b>
Neutral indicator warning light <i>N</i>	Comes on when the gear is in neutral.

Description		Function	
Multifunction digital display (left side)	Speedometer (km/h - MPH)	Indicates the instantaneous, average or maximum driving speed (in kilometres or miles) according to the presetting, see p. 18 (MULTIFUNCTION COMPUTER).	
	Odometer (km - mi)	Indicates the partial or total number of kilometres or miles covered.	
Multifunction digital display (right side)	Coolant temperature (°C / °F)	<p>Indicates the temperature of the coolant in the engine, see p. 18 (MULTIFUNCTION COMPUTER).</p> <p>If a temperature of <math>115 \div 120</math> °C (<math>239 \div 248</math> °F) is indicated, stop the engine and check the coolant level, see p. 36 (COOLANT).</p> <p><b>⚠ CAUTION</b> Do not turn the ignition switch to position “”, since the cooling fans would stop independently of the coolant temperature and in this case the temperature would increase further.</p> <p>If the writing “” is displayed, stop the vehicle and let the engine run at 3000 rpm for approximately two minutes, thus allowing the coolant to circulate regularly in the system; then press the engine stop switch to position “” and check the coolant level, see p. 36 (COOLANT). If the writing “” is still displayed after the coolant level has been checked, contact an <b>aprilia</b> Official Dealer.</p> <p><b>⚠ CAUTION</b> If the maximum allowed temperature (120°C - 248 °F) is exceeded, the engine may be seriously damaged.</p>	To alternate the data displayed, see p. 18 (MULTIFUNCTION COMPUTER).
	Clock	Indicates the hour and minutes according to the presetting, see p. 18 (MULTIFUNCTION COMPUTER).	
	Battery voltage V BATT	Indicates the battery voltage, see p. 18 (MULTIFUNCTION COMPUTER).	
	Chronometer	Indicates the various timings according to the presetting, see p. 18 (MULTIFUNCTION COMPUTER).	
	Diagnostics	<p>Whenever the ignition switch is turned to position “”, the writing “” is displayed for about three seconds.</p> <p><b>⚠ CAUTION</b> If the writing “” is displayed during the normal operation of the engine, this means that the electronic unit has detected an anomaly. In many cases, the engine keeps running with reduced performance levels; immediately contact an <b>aprilia</b> Official Dealer.</p>	



## MULTIFUNCTION COMPUTER

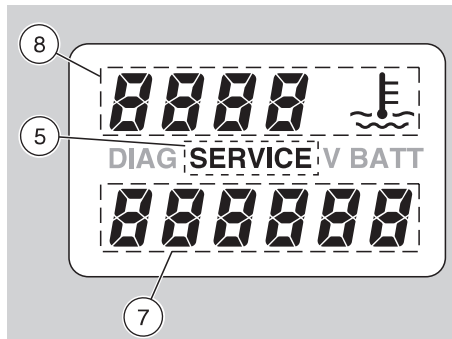
When the ignition key (1) is rotated to position "O", the following warning lights come on on the dashboard:

- red line warning light LED "max" (2).
- red engine oil pressure warning light LED (3), which remains on until the engine starts.

The pointer (4) of the revolution counter shifts to the maximum value (rpm) set by the user. After about three seconds the red line warning light LED "max" (2) goes off; the pointer (4) of the revolution counter returns to its initial position. In this way the component operation is tested.

## CAUTION

After the first 1000 km (625 mi) and successively every 7500 km (4687 mi), the writing "SERVICE" (5) appears on the right display. In this case contact an **aprilia** Official Dealer, who will carry out the operations indicated in the regu-



lar service intervals chart, see p. 52-53 (REGULAR SERVICE INTERVALS CHART). To make the writing "SERVICE" disappear, press the "LAP" push button (6) and then the push button **B** and keep them pressed for about 5 seconds.

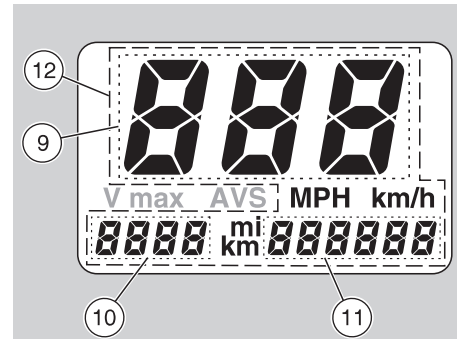
With the ignition key (1) in position "O" the standard settings on the dashboard are the following:

**Right display:** Clock (7), coolant temperature in °C (8).

**Left display:** Instantaneous speed in km/h (9), trip 1 (trip odometer) (10), total kilometers/miles odometer (11).

Upon installation of the battery or of the 30A main fuses:

- The revolution counter pointer (4) makes 12 clockwise clicks, thus checking the operation of the revolution counter itself.
- The instantaneous, maximum and average speed function is set in "km/h".



- The coolant temperature is set in °C.
- The digital clock is set to zero.
- The red line is set at 6000 rpm, indicated by the coming on of the red line warning light LED "max" (red) (2).

**NOTE** If necessary, carry out the appropriate adjustments.

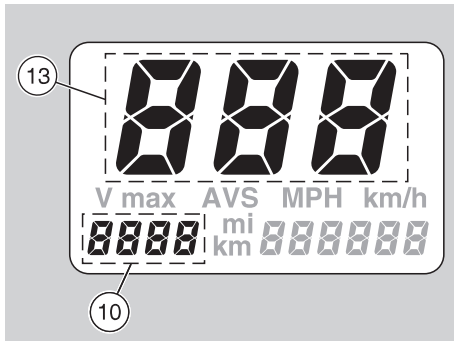
## SEGMENT OPERATION CHECK

- ♦ Press the push buttons **A** and **B** at the same time.
- ♦ Rotate the ignition key (1) from position "X" to position "O".

All the segments will remain on until the push buttons **A** and **B** are released.

## SWITCHING FROM km TO mi (from km/h to MPH) AND VICEVERSA (LEFT DISPLAY)

- ♦ Press the push button **A** until, after about 5 seconds, all the writings (12) on the left display start blinking.
- ♦ Release the push button **A**.



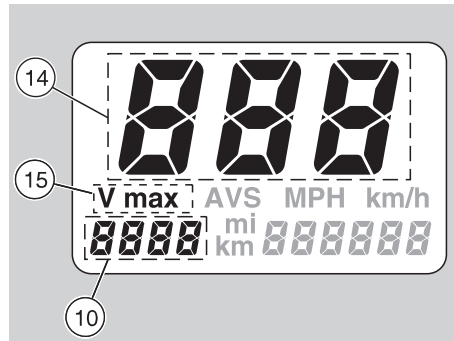
- ◆ Press the push button **B** to change the unit of measurement from “km” to “mi” (from “km / h” to “MPH”) and viceversa.
- ◆ To confirm the setting, press the push button **A** for about 5 seconds.

### SETTING THE INSTANTANEOUS, MAXIMUM AND AVERAGE SPEED (LEFT DISPLAY)

**NOTE** Two seconds after the vehicle has started moving, the instantaneous speed is automatically shown on the display, even if a different function is set.

When the ignition key is rotated to position “O”, the instantaneous speed (13) and the partial number of kilometres/miles covered (trip 1) (10) appear on the left display.

Resetting “trip 1” (10): with the odometer set on the instantaneous speed function, press the push button **R** for about 2 seconds.

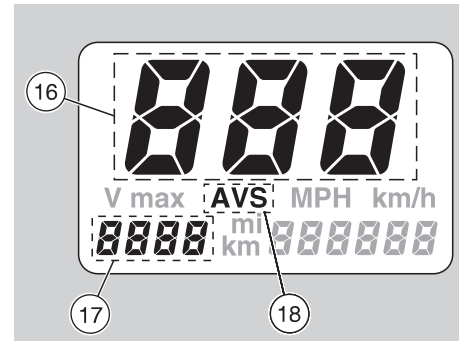


- ◆ To display the maximum speed (14) and the distance “trip 1” (10), press the push button **B** for about 1 second.  
The writing “V max” (15), the maximum speed (14) and the distance “trip 1” (10) are displayed.

Resetting the maximum speed (14): with the odometer set on the “V max” function, press the push button **R** for about 2 seconds.

**NOTE** The measurement of the maximum speed is relevant to the distance covered from the last setting to zero for the maximum speed itself. The distance “trip 1” (10) shown on the display indicates the number of kilometres/miles covered from the last setting to zero.

- ◆ To display the average speed (16) and the distance “trip 2” (17), press the push button **B** again for about 1 second.



The writing “AVS” (18), the average speed (16) and the distance “trip 2” (17) are displayed.

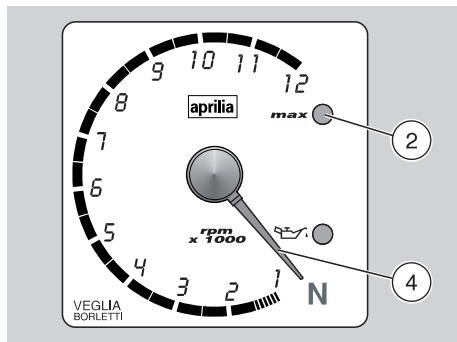
Resetting the average speed (16) and the distance “trip 2” (17): with the odometer set on the “AVS” function, press the push button **R** for about 1 second.

**NOTE** The measurement of the average speed is relevant to the distance “trip 2” (odometer).

The distance “trip 2” (17) shown on the display indicates the number of kilometres/miles covered from the last setting to zero.

If more than 1000 km (625 mi) are covered without setting “trip 2” to zero, the value of the average speed will be wrong.

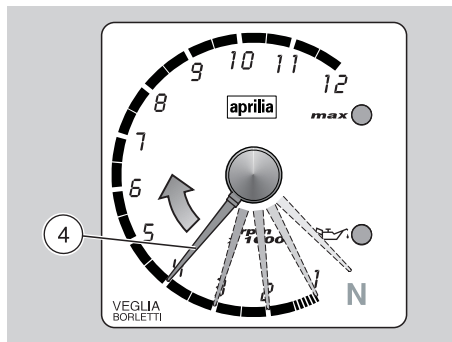
- ◆ To display the instantaneous speed (13) and the distance “trip 1” (10), press the push button **B** again.



## SETTING THE RED LINE THRESHOLD (WITH ENGINE OFF ONLY)

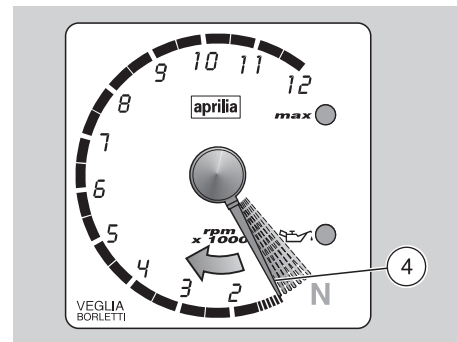
When the maximum rpm set is exceeded, the red line warning light LED “max” (2) positioned on the dashboard starts blinking.

If the push button **C** is pressed for less than one second, the pointer of the revolution counter (4) shifts to the red line value set for 3 seconds, after which it returns to its initial position.



For the setting:

- ◆ Press the push button **C**, release it and press it again within 3 seconds. The pointer (4) moves increasing the value by 1000 rpm at each click, as long as **C** is kept pressed; when it has reached the maximum value, it starts again from the beginning.
- ◆ Press the push button **C** until the desired rpm value has been set.
- ◆ If the push button **C** is released and then pressed again within 3 seconds, intermittently, the pointer (4) moves increasing the value by 100 rpm at each click; when it has reached the maximum value, it starts again from the beginning.



**NOTE** It is not possible to set the red line at values lower than 2000 rpm or higher than 12000 rpm.

## ⚠ CAUTION

**Never exceed the recommended rpm, see p. 49 (RUNNING-IN).**

- ◆ To confirm, release the push button **C**. After 3 seconds, the red line threshold setting is stored.

**NOTE** The setting is confirmed by the coming on of the red line warning light LED “max” (2).

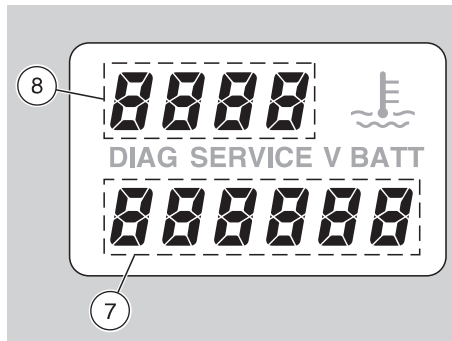
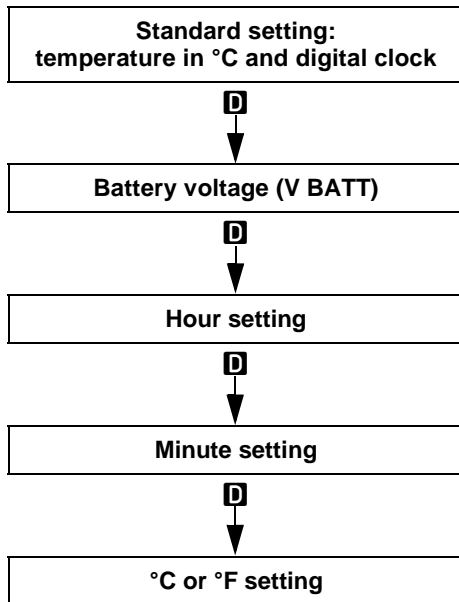


## MULTIFUNCTION (RIGHT DISPLAY)

The right display (multifunction) includes the coolant temperature in °C (°F) (8) and the digital clock (7) as standard settings.

**NOTE** When the engine is cold, the writing “*c o l d*” blinks.

By pressing the push button **D**, the following functions can be obtained in sequence:



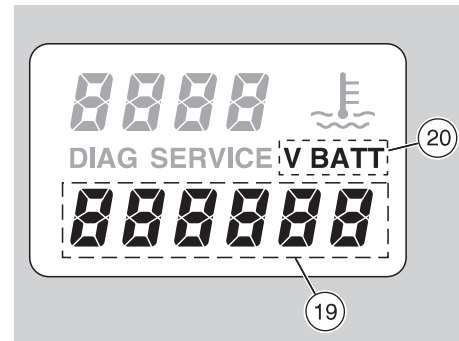
### STANDARD SETTING: COOLANT TEMPERATURE AND DIGITAL CLOCK

The coolant temperature value (8) is shown in the upper part of the right display. It is possible to switch from °C to °F and viceversa, see p. 22 (SETTING °C OR °F).

- When the temperature is below 35°C (95°F), the writing “*c o l d*” (8) blinks on the right display.
- When the temperature is over 115°C (239°F), the value (8) blinks on the right display, even if a function different from the standard setting has been set.
- When the temperature is over 130°C (266°F), the writing “*L L L*” (8) appears on the right display.

### ⚠ CAUTION

If the writing “*L L L*” is displayed with a temperature below 130°C (266°F), there may be a failure of the electric circuit. In this case, contact an **aprilia** Official Dealer.



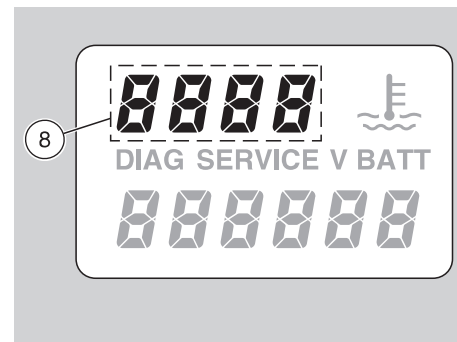
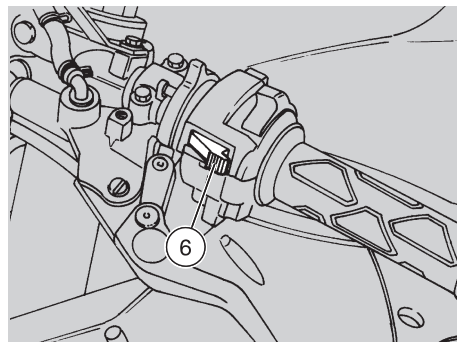
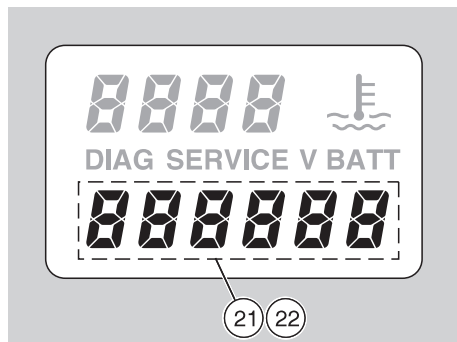
Thermometer range on the display:  
35 – 130°C (95 – 266 °F).

The digital clock (7) appears in the lower part of the right display.

To set or modify hour and minutes, see p. 22 (SETTING THE HOUR) and p. 22 (SETTING THE MINUTES).

### BATTERY VOLTAGE - VBATT

- ♦ If the push button **D** is pressed once, the battery voltage expressed in volt (19) appears in the lower part of the right display, while the coolant temperature (8) is displayed in the upper part. The writing “**V BATT**” (20) is displayed. The recharge circuit functions correctly if at 4000 rpm the battery voltage with low beam on is included between 13 and 15 V.



## SETTING THE HOUR

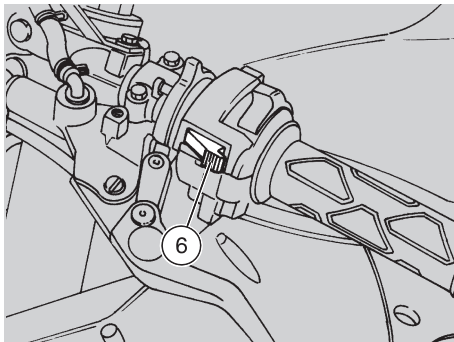
- ◆ When the push button **D** is pressed for the second time, the hour segments (21) start blinking in the lower part of the right display (digital clock).
- ◆ To modify the hour setting, press the "LAP" push button (6) on the left part of the handlebar.
- ◆ To confirm the hour setting, press the push button **D**.

## SETTING THE MINUTES

- ◆ When the push button **D** is pressed for the third time, the minute segments (22) start blinking in the lower part of the right display (digital clock).
- ◆ To modify the minute setting, press the "LAP" push button (6) on the left part of the handlebar.
- ◆ To confirm the minute setting, press the push button **D**.

## SETTING °C OR °F

- ◆ When the push button **D** is pressed for the fourth time, the segments of the coolant temperature in °C or °F (8) start blinking in the upper part of the display.
- ◆ To modify from °C to °F setting, or vice versa, press the "LAP" push button (6) on the left part of the handlebar.
- ◆ To confirm the setting, press the push button **D**.

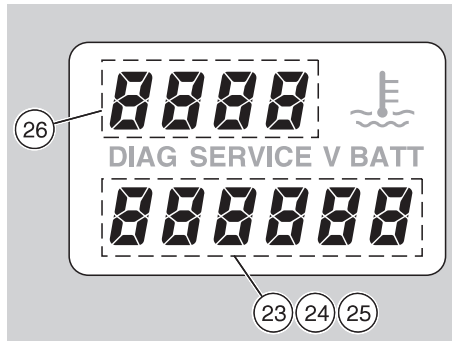


### CHRONOMETER (RIGHT DISPLAY)

The chronometer makes it possible to measure the time per lap with the vehicle on a racetrack and to store the data, in such a way as to be able to consult them successively.

When the "CHRONOMETER" function has been selected, it is not possible to recall the following functions:

- Maximum speed "**V max**"
- Average speed "**AVS**"
- Distance "trip 2".
- ♦ To operate the chronometer, press the "LAP" push button (6) and, within 0.7 seconds, the push button **D**.
- ♦ To start timing, press the "LAP" push button (6) and release it immediately.
- ♦ To store the time acquired, press the "LAP" push button (6).



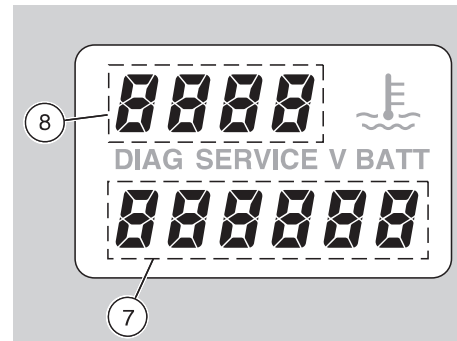
The "LAP" push button (6) is not enabled for 10 seconds and the last time stored (23) is shown on the display.

After which, the chronometer with the current timing (24) is displayed, starting from 10 seconds.

- ♦ To display the first time stored (25), press the push button **B**.
- ♦ To be able to see the stored times in sequence, press the "LAP" push button (6). The writings **L 1**, **L 2**, **L 3**, **L 4**, etc. (26) are displayed.
- ♦ To start timing again, press the push button **B**.

**NOTE** It is possible to store max. 40 times, after which the "LAP" push button (6) is not effective any longer.

- ♦ To set the memory to zero, press the push button **A** and the "LAP" push button (6) at the same time for 2 seconds.
- ♦ To leave the chronometer function, press



the "LAP" push button (6) and the push button **D**.

The coolant temperature (8) and the digital clock (7) appear on the right display (multi-function).

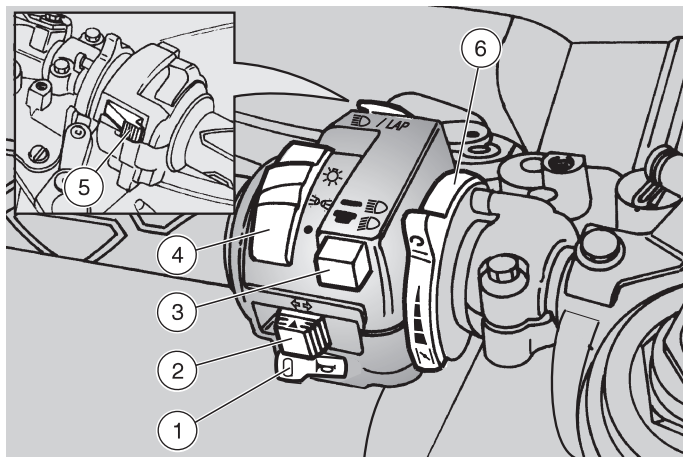
**NOTE** When the engine is cold, the writing "**c o l d**" is displayed.

### DIAGNOSTICS

Whenever the ignition switch is turned to position "**O**", the writing "**E F I**" is displayed for about three seconds.

### ⚠ CAUTION

If the writing "**E F I**" is displayed during the normal operation of the engine, this means that the electronic unit has detected an anomaly. In many cases, the engine keeps running with reduced performance levels; immediately contact an **aprilia** Official Dealer.



### CONTROLS ON THE LEFT PART OF THE HANDLEBAR

**NOTE** The electrical parts work only when the ignition switch is in position “○”.

#### 1) HORN PUSH BUTTON (🔊)

The horn is activated when the push button is pressed.

#### 2) DIRECTION INDICATOR SWITCH (↔)

To indicate the turn to the left, move the switch to the left; to indicate the turn to the right, move the switch to the right. To turn off the direction indicator, press the switch.

#### 3) DIMMER SWITCH (☞ - ☛)

When the light switch is in position “☛”: if the dimmer switch is in position “☛☛”, the high beam comes on, while if it is in position “☞☞”, the low beam comes on.

#### 3) DIMMER SWITCH (☞ - ☛) **ASD**

When it is in position “☞☞” the parking lights, the dashboard light and the low beam are always on. When it is in position “☛☛”, the high beam comes on.

#### 4) HEADLIGHT SWITCH (☛ - ☞☞ - ●)

(not provided in the **ASD** version)

When the light switch is in position “●”, the lights are off; when the switch is in position “☞☞”, the parking lights and the dashboard light are on; when the switch is in position “☛☛”, the parking lights, the dashboard light and the low beam are on. The high beam can be operated by means of the dimmer switch.

#### 5) HIGH BEAM SIGNALLER PUSH BUTTON (☛☛) / LAP (multifunction)

**NOTE** For the setting of the functions, see p. 18 (MULTI-FUNCTION COMPUTER).

This push button makes it possible to use the high beam signaller in case of danger or emergency, or displays the various preset functions on the right multifunction display:

- hour and minutes;
- coolant temperature (°C or °F);
- chronometer.

The high beam blinking is operated by pressing the push button, independently of the position of the light switch (☀ - ☾ - ●).

**NOTE** To disconnect the high beam blinking, release the push button.

#### 6) COLD START LEVER (|↘|)

The starter for the cold start of the engine is operated by rotating the lever “|↘|” downwards.

To disconnect the starter, move the lever “|↘|” to its initial position.

### CONTROLS ON THE RIGHT PART OF THE HANDLEBAR

**NOTE** The electrical parts work only when the ignition switch is in position “○”.

#### 7) ENGINE STOP SWITCH (○ - ☒)

#### ⚠ WARNING

**Do not operate the engine stop switch “○ - ☒” in running conditions.**

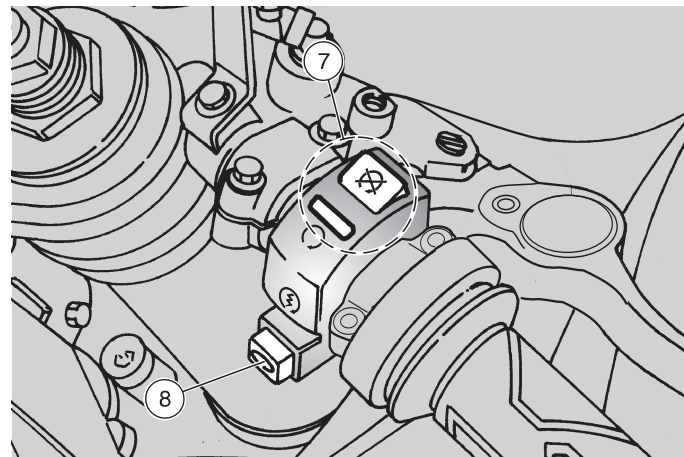
This is a safety or emergency switch.

With the switch in position “○”, it is possible to start the engine; the engine can be stopped by moving the switch to position “☒”.

#### ⚠ CAUTION

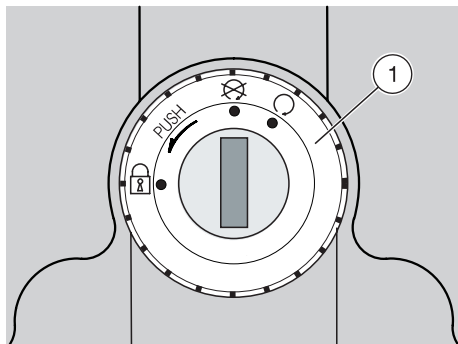
**With stopped engine and ignition switch in position “○”, the battery may discharge.**

**When the vehicle has come to rest, after stopping the engine, move the ignition switch to position “☒”.**



#### 8) START PUSH BUTTON (Ⓢ)

When the start push button “Ⓢ” is pressed, the starter makes the engine run. For the starting, see p. 43 (STARTING).



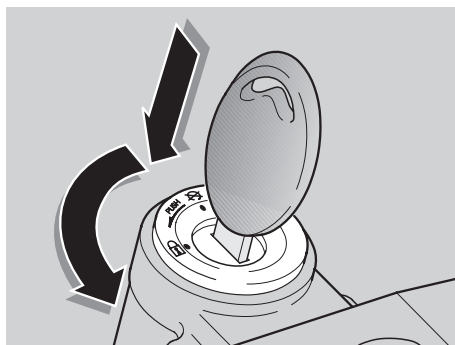
## IGNITION SWITCH

The ignition switch (1) is positioned on the upper plate of the steering column.

**NOTE** The key operates the ignition switch/steering lock, the fuel tank lock and the glove/tool kit compartment lock.


Two keys are supplied together with the vehicle (one spare key).

**NOTE** Do not keep the spare key on the vehicle.




## STEERING LOCK




### ⚠ WARNING

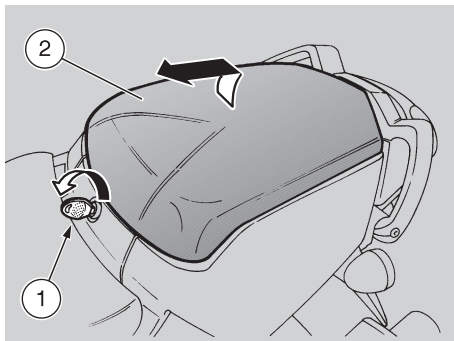
**Never turn the key to position “

## OPERATION**

To lock the steering:

- ◆ Turn the handlebar completely leftwards.
- ◆ Turn the key to position “

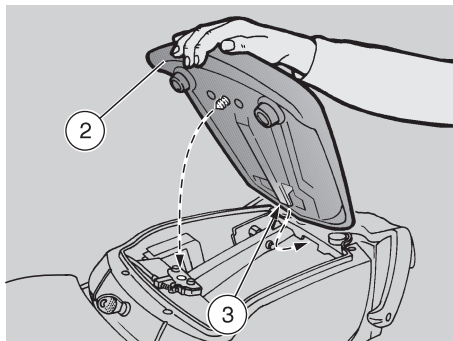
Position	Function	Key removal
 Steering lock	The steering is locked. It is neither possible to start the engine, nor to switch on the lights.	It is possible to remove the key.
	Neither the engine, nor the lights can be switched on.	It is possible to remove the key.
	The engine and the lights can be switched on.	It is not possible to remove the key.



### UNLOCKING / LOCKING THE PASSENGER SEAT

- ◆ Position the vehicle on the side stand on firm and level ground.
- ◆ Introduce the key (1) in the seat lock.
- ◆ Turn the key (1) anticlockwise, raise and withdraw the seat (2) from the front.

**NOTE** Before lowering and locking the seat (2), make sure that you have not left the key in the glove / tool kit compartment.

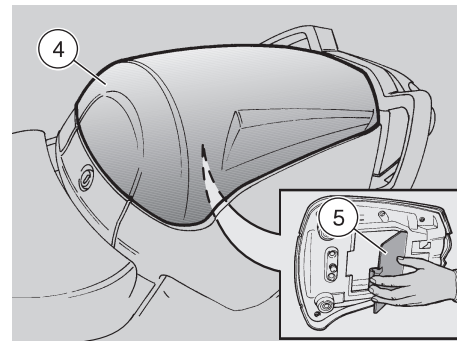


To lock the seat (2), proceed as follows:

- ◆ Introduce the lower point (3) under the rear saddle support plate.
- ◆ Position the seat and press it, making the lock snap.

### **⚠ WARNING**

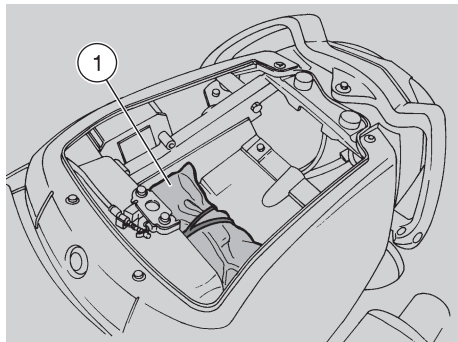
**Before leaving, make sure that the seat (2) is properly locked.**



**NOTE** The vehicle comes with the glove/tool kit cover (4) to be used as an alternative to the passenger seat.

For the installation and removal, see beside (UNLOCKING / LOCKING THE PASSENGER SEAT).

A useful compartment is available under the glove / tool kit compartment cover; to reach it, it is sufficient to release and remove the flap (5).



## GLOVE/TOOL KIT COMPARTMENT

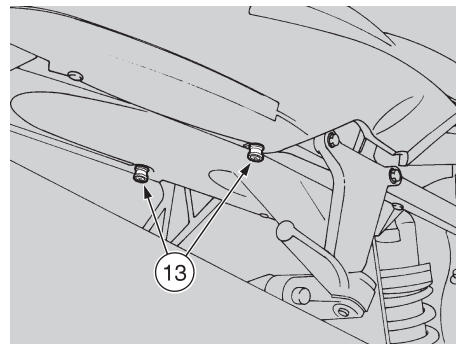
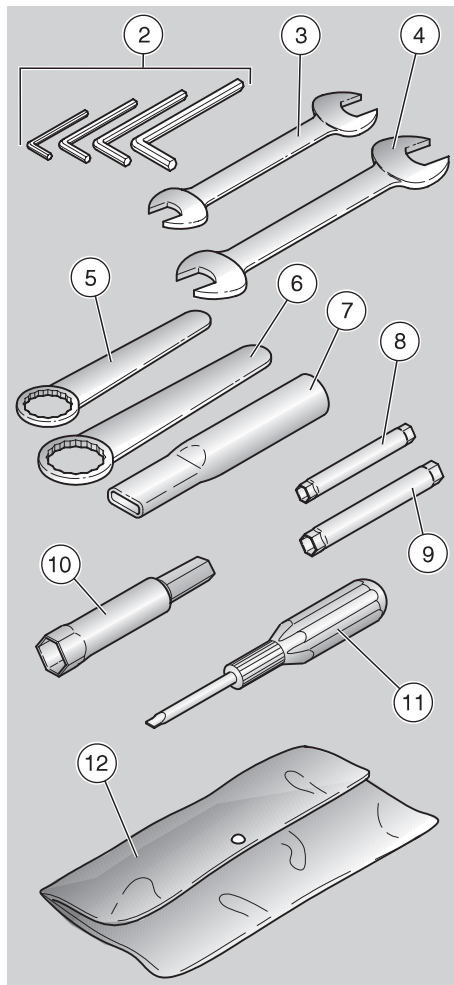
The glove / tool kit compartment is positioned under the passenger seat; to reach it, proceed as follows:

- ◆ Remove the passenger seat, see p. 27 (UNLOCKING / LOCKING THE PASSENGER SEAT).

The tool kit (1) includes:

- 3, 4, 5, 6 mm bent hexagon spanners (2)
- 8-10 mm double fork spanner (3)
- 11-13 mm double fork spanner (4)
- 22 mm simple box spanner (5)
- 32 mm simple box spanner (6)
- Extension for simple box spanners (7)
- 6-7 mm double socket spanner (8)
- 8-10 mm double socket spanner (9)
- 16 mm socket spanner for spark plug (10)
- Double-ended, cross-/cut-headed screwdriver (11)
- Tool case (12)

**Maximum allowed weight: 1.5 kg**



## LUGGAGE RACK FASTENINGS

Small luggage can be anchored to the passenger seat, by means of elastic bands that must be fixed to the two fastenings (13).

**Maximum allowed weight: 9 kg.**

## ⚠ WARNING

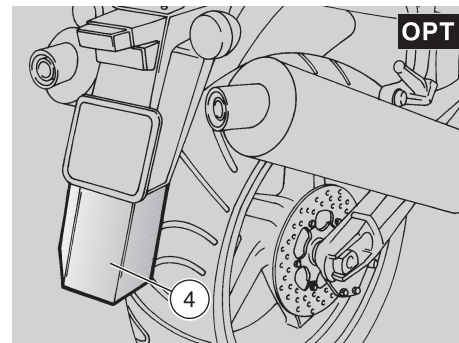
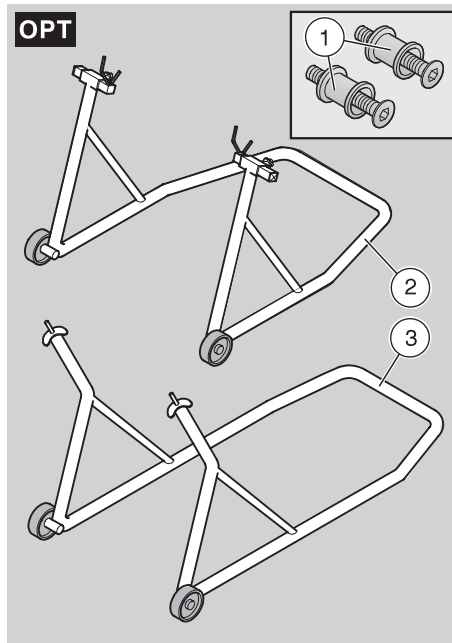
**The luggage must have reduced dimensions and must be anchored securely.**



## SPECIAL TOOLS **OPT**

To perform some specific operations, it is advisable to use the following special tools (to be requested to an **aprilia** Official Dealer):

Tool	Operations	Page
Pins (1) for the rear support stand	To position the vehicle on the rear support stand	58
Rear support stand (2).	Engine oil and engine oil filter change.	56
	Rear wheel disassembly.	62
	Drive chain adjustment.	64
Front support stand (3).	Front wheel disassembly.	60



## REAR MUDGUARD EXTENSION **OPT**

The rear mudguard extension (4) can be used when the road surface is wet, in fact it reduces the reach of the water spray caused by the rear wheel.

**NOTE** The rear mudguard extension (4) is supplied as standard component in the countries where this is required for the homologation.

## MAIN COMPONENTS

### FUEL

#### **⚠ WARNING**

The fuel used for internal combustion engines is extremely inflammable and in particular conditions it can become explosive.

It is important to carry out the refuelling and the maintenance operations in a well-ventilated area, with the engine off. Do not smoke while refuelling or near fuel vapours, in any case avoid any contact with naked flames, sparks and any other heat source to prevent the fuel from catching fire or from exploding. Further, prevent fuel from flowing out of the fuel filler, as it could catch fire when getting in contact with the red-hot surfaces of the engine.

In case some fuel has accidentally been spilt, make sure that the area has completely dried and before starting the vehicle verify that there is no fuel inside the fuel filler neck.

Since petrol expands under the heat of the sun and due to the effects of sun radiation, never fill the tank to the brim. Screw the plug up carefully after refuelling. Avoid any contact of the fuel with the skin and the inhalation of vapours; do not swallow fuel or pour it from a receptacle into another by means of a tube.

**DO NOT DISPOSE OF FUEL IN THE ENVIRONMENT.**

**KEEP AWAY FROM CHILDREN.**

Use only premium grade unleaded petrol, min. O.N. 95 (N.O.R.M.) and 85 (N.O.M.M.).

**To refuel, proceed as follows:**

- ◆ Raise the flap (1).
- ◆ Insert the key (2) in the tank plug lock (3).
- ◆ Turn the key clockwise, pull and open the fuel flap.

FUEL TANK CAPACITY  
(reserve included): 19 ℓ

TANK RESERVE: 4.5 ± 1 ℓ

#### **⚠ CAUTION**

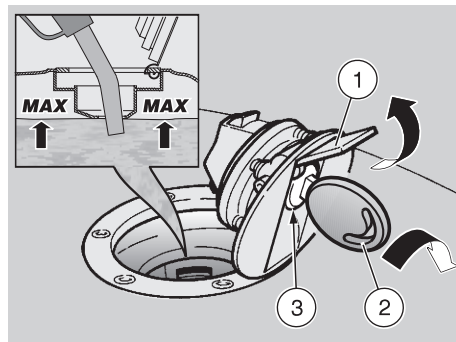
**Do not put additives or other substances into the fuel.**

**If you use a funnel or other similar items, make sure that they are perfectly clean.**

#### **⚠ WARNING**

**Do not fill the tank completely; the maximum fuel level must remain below the lower edge of the filler neck (see figure).**

- ◆ Refuel.



**After refuelling:**

**NOTE** The cap can be closed only when the key (2) is inserted.

- ◆ With inserted key (2), close the cap by pressing it.

#### **⚠ WARNING**

**Make sure that the cap is properly closed.**

- ◆ Withdraw the key (2).
- ◆ Close the flap (1).

## **BRAKE FLUID - recommendations**

**NOTE** This vehicle is provided with front and rear disc brakes, with separate hydraulic circuits.

The following information refers to a single braking system, but is valid for both.

### **⚠ WARNING**

**Sudden resistance or clearance problems on the brake lever may be due to troubles in the hydraulic system.**

**For any doubt regarding the perfect functioning of the braking system and in case you are not able to carry out the usual checking operations, contact your **aprilia** Official Dealer.**

**Make sure that the brake discs are neither oily nor greasy, especially after maintenance or checking operations. Check that the brake cables are neither twisted nor worn out.**

**Prevent water or dust from accidentally getting into the circuit.**

**In case maintenance operations are to be performed on the hydraulic circuit, it is advisable to use latex gloves.**

### **⚠ WARNING**

**If the brake fluid gets in contact with the skin or the eyes, it can cause serious irritations.**

**Carefully wash the parts of your body that get in contact with the liquid.**

**Consult a doctor or an oculist if the liquid gets in contact with your eyes.**

**DO NOT DISPOSE OF THE BRAKE FLUID IN THE ENVIRONMENT.**

**KEEP AWAY FROM CHILDREN.**

**When using the brake fluid, take care not to spill it on the plastic or painted parts, since it can damage them.**

## **DISC BRAKES**

### **⚠ WARNING**

**The brakes are the parts that most ensure your safety and for this reason they must always be perfectly working; check them before every trip.**

**A dirty disc soils the pads, with consequent reduction of the braking efficiency. Dirty pads must be replaced, while dirty discs must be cleaned with a high-quality degreaser.**

### **⚠ WARNING**

**The brake fluid must be changed every two years by an **aprilia** Official Dealer.**

**Use brake fluid of the type specified in the lubricant chart, see p. 90 (LUBRICANT CHART).**

**NOTE** This vehicle is provided with front and rear hydraulic disc brakes.

The following information refers to a single braking system, but is valid for both.

When the disc pads wear out, the level of the fluid decreases to automatically compensate for their wear.

The front brake reservoir is positioned on the right part of the handlebar, near the front brake lever coupling.

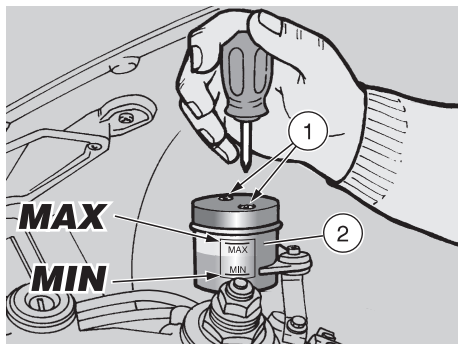
The rear brake reservoir is positioned on the right side of the vehicle, near the saddle support couplings.

Before departure, check the brake fluid level in the reservoirs, see p. 32 (FRONT BRAKE), p. 33 (REAR BRAKE), and the wear of the pads, see p. 67 (CHECKING THE BRAKE PAD WEAR).

Have the brake fluid changed every two years by an **aprilia** Official Dealer.

### **⚠ WARNING**

**Do not use the vehicle if the braking system leaks fluid.**



## FRONT BRAKE CHECKING

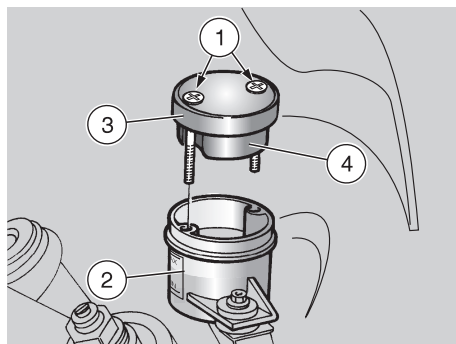
- ◆ Position the vehicle on the side stand on firm and level ground.
- ◆ Turn the handlebar completely leftwards.
- ◆ Make sure that the fluid level exceeds the “MIN” mark.  
**MIN** = minimum level  
**MAX** = maximum level

If the fluid does not reach at least the “MIN” mark:

### ⚠ CAUTION

When the disc pads wear out, the level of the fluid decreases progressively to compensate for their wear.

- ◆ Check the brake pad wear, see p. 67 (CHECKING THE BRAKE PAD WEAR) and the disc wear.
- If the pads and/or the disc do not need replacing, provide for topping up.



## TOPPING UP

Carefully read p. 31 (BRAKE FLUID - recommendations).

### ⚠ CAUTION

The brake fluid may flow out of the tank. Do not operate the front brake lever if the screws (1) are loose or, most important, if the brake fluid tank cover has been removed.

- ◆ Unscrew the two screws (1) of the brake reservoir (2) by means of a short, cross-headed screwdriver.

### ⚠ WARNING

Avoid any prolonged exposure of the brake fluid to the air. The brake fluid is hygroscopic and when in contact with the air it absorbs its humidity.  
Leave the brake fluid tank open **ONLY** for the time necessary for topping up.

- ◆ Raise and remove the cover (3) together with the screws (1) and the gasket (4).

### CAUTION

In order not to spill the brake fluid while topping up, do not shake the vehicle.  
Do not put additives or other substances into the fluid.

If you use a funnel or other similar items, make sure that they are perfectly clean.

- ◆ Fill the tank (2) with brake fluid, see p. 90 (LUBRICANT CHART), until reaching the correct level between the “MIN” and “MAX” marks.

### ⚠ CAUTION

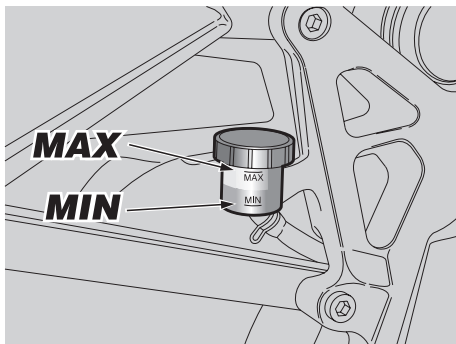
When topping up, never exceed the “MAX” level.

It is advisable to top up until reaching the “MAX” level only with new pads.

Do not reach the “MAX” level with worn out pads, since this will cause a fluid outflow when the pads are changed.

Check the braking efficiency.

In case of excessive stroke of the brake lever or reduced efficiency of the braking system, contact an **aprilia** Official Dealer, since it may be necessary to bleed the system.



## REAR BRAKE

### CHECKING

- ◆ Position the vehicle on the side stand on firm and level ground.
- ◆ Make sure that the brake fluid contained in the reservoir exceeds the "MIN" mark.

**MIN** = minimum level

**MAX** = maximum level

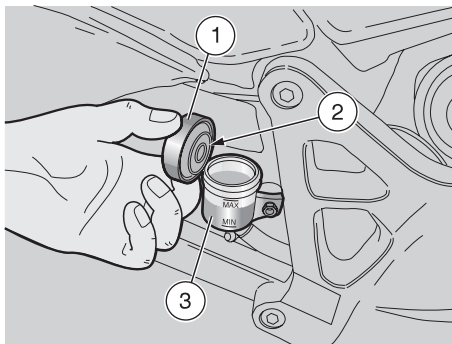
If the fluid does not reach at least the "MIN" mark:

### ⚠ CAUTION

When the disc pads wear out, the level of the fluid decreases progressively to compensate for their wear.

- ◆ Check the brake pad wear, see p. 67 (CHECKING THE BRAKE PAD WEAR) and the disc wear.

If the pads and/or the disc do not need replacing, provide for topping up.



### TOPPING UP

Carefully read p. 31 (BRAKE FLUID - recommendations).

### ⚠ CAUTION

The brake fluid may flow out of the tank. Do not operate the rear brake lever if the brake fluid tank plug is loose or has been removed.

### ⚠ WARNING

Avoid any prolonged exposure of the brake fluid to the air. The brake fluid is hygroscopic and when in contact with the air it absorbs its humidity. Leave the brake fluid tank open **ONLY** for the time necessary for topping up.

- ◆ Unscrew and remove the plug (1).

### ⚠ CAUTION

In order not to spill the brake fluid while topping up, keep the fluid in the tank parallel to the tank rim (in horizontal position).

Do not put additives or other substances into the fluid.

If you use a funnel or other similar items, make sure that they are perfectly clean.

- ◆ Remove the gasket (2).
- ◆ Top up the reservoir (3) by adding brake fluid, see p. 90 (LUBRICANT CHART), until reaching the correct level included between the "MIN" and "MAX" marks.

### ⚠ CAUTION

It is advisable to top up until reaching the "MAX" level only with new pads.

Do not reach the "MAX" level with worn out pads, since this will cause a fluid outflow when the pads are changed.

Check the braking efficiency.

In case of excessive stroke of the brake lever or reduced efficiency of the braking system, contact an **aprilia** Official Dealer, since it may be necessary to bleed the system.



### **CLUTCH FLUID - recommendations**

**NOTE** This vehicle is provided with hydraulic clutch control.

#### **⚠ CAUTION**

Sudden resistance or clearance problems on the clutch lever may be due to troubles in the hydraulic system.

For any doubt regarding the perfect functioning of the system and in case you are not able to carry out the usual checking operations, contact your **aprilia** Official Dealer.

#### **⚠ CAUTION**

Make sure that the cable is neither twisted nor worn out.  
Prevent water or dust from accidentally getting into the circuit.

In case maintenance operations are to be performed on the hydraulic circuit, it is advisable to use latex gloves.

If the clutch fluid gets in contact with the skin or the eyes, it can cause serious irritations.

Carefully wash the parts of your body that get in contact with the liquid.

Consult a doctor or an oculist if the liquid gets in contact with your eyes.

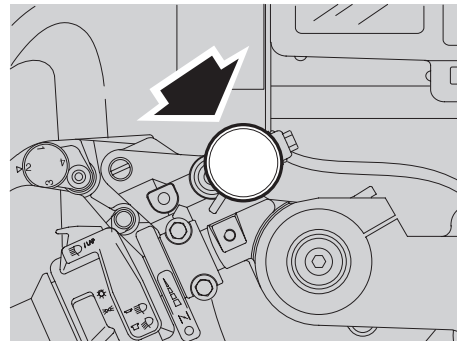
**DO NOT DISPOSE OF THE CLUTCH FLUID IN THE ENVIRONMENT.**

**KEEP AWAY FROM CHILDREN.**

When using the clutch fluid, take care not to spill it on the plastic and painted parts, since it damages them.

The clutch control fluid must be changed every two years by an **aprilia** Official Dealer.

Use clutch fluid of the type specified in the lubricant chart, see p. 90 (LUBRICANT CHART).

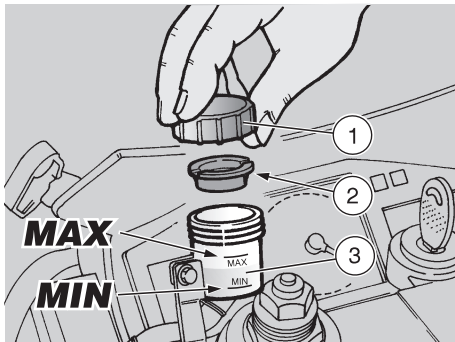


The clutch fluid reservoir is positioned on the left part of the handlebar, near the clutch control lever coupling.

Before departure, check the fluid level in the tank, see p. 35 (CLUTCH); have it changed by an **aprilia** Official Dealer every two years.

#### **⚠ CAUTION**

Do not use the vehicle if you notice fluid leakages from the clutch control system.



## CLUTCH

**NOTE** The engine is provided with an hydraulic control clutch, aided by the PPC (Pneumatic Power Clutch) exclusive patented system, which avoids the bouncing of the rear wheel.

## CHECKING

- ◆ Position the vehicle on the side stand on firm and level ground.
- ◆ Turn the handlebar completely rightwards.
- ◆ Make sure that the fluid level exceeds the “MIN” mark.

**MIN** = minimum level

**MAX**= maximum level

- ◆ If the fluid does not reach the “MIN” mark, provide for topping up.

## TOPPING UP

Carefully read p. 34 (CLUTCH FLUID - recommendations).

### ⚠ CAUTION

The fluid may flow out.  
Do not operate the clutch control lever if the reservoir plug is loose or has been removed.

### ⚠ WARNING

Avoid any prolonged exposure of the brake fluid to the air.

The brake fluid is hygroscopic and when in contact with the air it absorbs its humidity.

Leave the brake fluid tank open **ONLY** for the time necessary for topping up.

- ◆ Unscrew and remove the plug (1).

### ⚠ CAUTION

Do not shake the vehicle, in order not to spill fluid while topping up.

Do not put additives or other substances into the fluid.

If you use a funnel or other similar items, make sure that they are perfectly clean.

- ◆ Remove the gasket (2).
- ◆ Top up the reservoir (3) by adding clutch fluid, see p. 90 (LUBRICANT CHART), until reaching the correct level included between the “MIN” and “MAX” marks.



### ⚠ CAUTION

Do not exceed the “MAX” mark while topping up.

Check the clutch efficiency.

If the stroke of the clutch control lever is excessive or if the clutch system is not efficient, contact your **aprilia** Official Dealer, since it may be necessary to bleed the system.

## COOLANT

### ⚠ CAUTION

**Do not use the vehicle if the coolant is below the minimum prescribed level (MIN).**

Before departure, check the coolant level, see p. 37 (CHECKING AND TOPPING UP); have the coolant changed every two years: for this operation, contact an **aprilia** Official Dealer.

### ⚠ WARNING

**The coolant is noxious: do not swallow it; if the coolant gets in contact with the skin or the eyes, it can cause serious irritations.**

**If the coolant gets in contact with your skin or eyes, rinse with plenty of water and consult a doctor. If it is swallowed, induce vomit, rinse mouth and throat with plenty of water and consult a doctor without delay.**

**KEEP AWAY FROM CHILDREN.**

**DO NOT DISPOSE OF THE CLUTCH FLUID IN THE ENVIRONMENT.**

**Be careful not to spill the coolant on the red-hot parts of the engine: it may catch fire and send out invisible flames.**

**In case maintenance operations are to be performed, it is advisable to use latex gloves.**



### ⚠ CAUTION

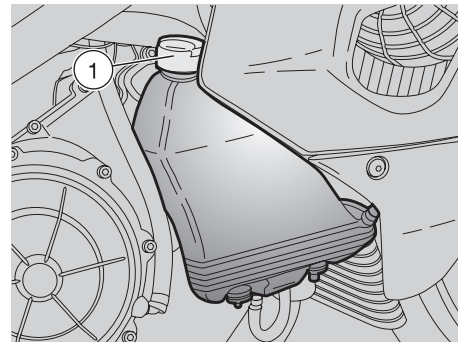
**Have the coolant changed by an **aprilia** Official Dealer.**

The coolant is made up of 50% water and 50% antifreeze.

This mixture is ideal for most running temperatures and ensures good protection against corrosion.

It is advisable to keep the same mixture also in the hot season, since in this way losses due to evaporation are reduced and it is not necessary to top up very frequently.

The mineral salt deposits left in the radiator by evaporated water are thus reduced and the efficiency of the cooling system remains unchanged.



If the outdoor temperature is below 0°, check the cooling circuit frequently and if necessary increase the antifreeze concentration (up to maximum 60%).

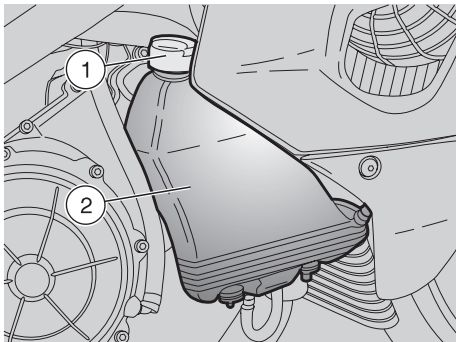
For the cooling solution use distilled water, in order not to damage the engine.

### ⚠ WARNING

**Do not remove the expansion tank plug (1) when the engine is hot, since the coolant is under pressure and its temperature is high.**

**If it gets in contact with the skin or with clothes it may cause severe burns and/or damage.**





## CHECKING AND TOPPING UP

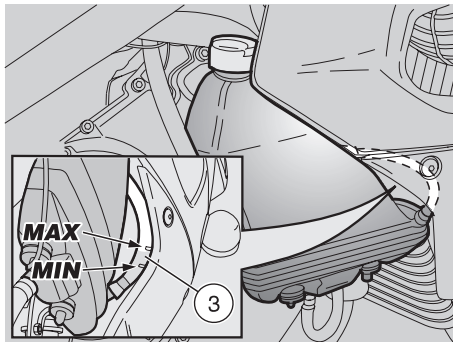
### ⚠ WARNING

**Check the coolant level and top up the expansion tank with cold engine.**

- ◆ Stop the engine and wait until it has cooled down.
- ◆ Position the vehicle on the side stand on firm and level ground.
- ◆ Turn the handlebar completely leftwards.
- ◆ Make sure that the coolant level in the expansion tank (2) is included between the “MIN” and “MAX” marks stamped on the transparent pipe (3).

**MAX** = maximum level

**MIN** = minimum level



If not, proceed as follows:

- ◆ Unscrew and remove the cap (1).

### ⚠ WARNING

**The coolant is noxious: do not swallow it; if the coolant gets in contact with the skin or the eyes, it can cause serious irritations.**

**Do not use your fingers or any other object to check if there is enough coolant.**

### ⚠ CAUTION

**Do not put additives or other substances into the fluid.**

**If you use a funnel or other similar items, make sure that they are perfectly clean.**



- ◆ Top up the expansion tank by adding coolant, see p. 90 (LUBRICANT CHART), until this almost reaches the “MAX” level. Do not exceed this level, otherwise the coolant will flow out while the engine is running.
- ◆ Put back the filling cap (1).

### ⚠ CAUTION

**In case of excessive consumption of coolant and in case the tank remains empty, make sure that there are no leaks in the circuit.**

**Have it repaired by an aprilia Official Dealer.**

## TYRES

This vehicle is provided with tubeless tyres.

### **⚠ WARNING**

Periodically check the tyre inflation pressure at room temperature, see p. 87 (TECHNICAL DATA).

If the tyres are hot, the measurement is not correct.

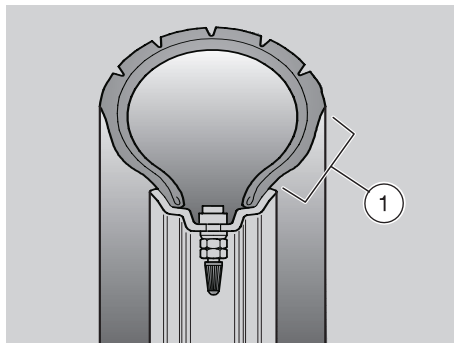
Carry out the measurement especially before and after long rides.

If the inflation pressure is too high, the ground unevenness cannot be dampened and is therefore transmitted to the handlebar, thus compromising the driving comfort and reducing the road holding during turns.

If, on the contrary, the inflation pressure is too low, the tyre sides (1) are under greater stress and the tyre itself may slip on the rim or it may become loose, with consequent loss of control of the vehicle.

In case of sudden braking the tyres could even come off the rims.

Further, the vehicle could skid while turning.



### **⚠ WARNING**

Check the surface and the wear of the tyres, since tyres in bad conditions can impair both the grip and the controllability of the vehicle.

Some types of tyres homologated for this vehicle are provided with wear indicators.

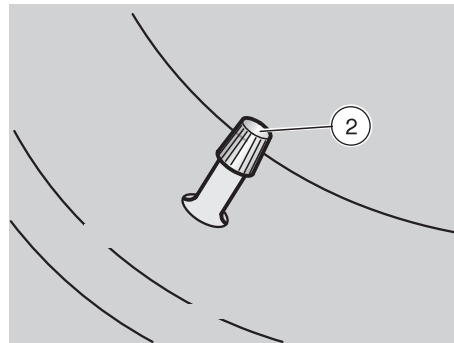
There are several kinds of wear indicators.

For more information on how to check the wear, contact your Dealer.

Visually check if the tyres are worn and in this case have them changed.

Change the tyre when it is worn out or in case of puncture on the tread side, if the puncture is larger than 5 mm.

After repairing a tyre, have the wheels balanced.

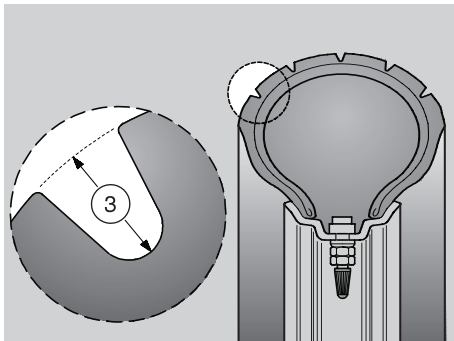


### **⚠ WARNING**

The tyres must be replaced with other tyres of the type and model recommended by the manufacturer, see p. 87 (TECHNICAL DATA); the use of tyres different from those prescribed may adversely affect the manoeuvrability of the vehicle.

Do not install tyres with air tube on rims for tubeless tyres and viceversa.

Make sure that the inflation valves (2) always have their sealing caps on, to prevent the tyres from suddenly going flat. Change, repair, maintenance and balancing operations are very important and therefore they must be performed by qualified technicians with appropriate tools.



### ⚠ WARNING

For this reason, it is advisable to have the above mentioned operations carried out by an **aprilia** Official Dealer or by a qualified tyre repairer.

If the tyres are new, they may still be covered with a slippery film: drive carefully for the first miles. Do not oil the tyres with unsuitable fluids. If the tyres are old, even if not completely worn out, they may become hard and may not ensure good road holding.

In this case, replace them.

### MINIMUM TREAD DEPTH LIMIT (3)

front and rear ..... 2 mm (  3 mm)

and in any case not less than prescribed by the regulations in force in the country where the vehicle is used.

## ENGINE OIL

### ⚠ WARNING


Engine oil can cause serious damage to the skin if handled every day and for long periods. Wash your hands carefully after using the oil.

**KEEP AWAY FROM CHILDREN.**

**DO NOT DISPOSE OF THE OIL IN THE ENVIRONMENT.**

Put it in a sealed container and take it to the filling station where you usually buy it or to an oil salvage center.

In case any maintenance operation has to be carried out, it is advisable to use latex gloves.

If the engine oil pressure warning light LED “” comes on during the normal operation of the engine, this means that the engine oil pressure in the circuit is insufficient. In this case, stop the engine immediately and contact an **aprilia** Official Dealer.



### ⚠ CAUTION

Proceed with care.

**Do not spill the oil!**

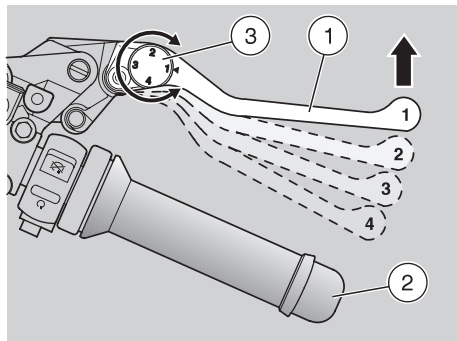
Take care not to smear any component, the area in which you are working and the surrounding area. Carefully remove any trace of oil.

**In case of leakages or malfunctions, contact an **aprilia** Official Dealer.**

Periodically check the engine oil level, see p. 55 (CHECKING THE ENGINE OIL LEVEL AND TOPPING UP).

For the engine oil change, see p. 52-53 (REGULAR SERVICE INTERVALS CHART) and p. 56 (CHANGING THE ENGINE OIL AND THE OIL FILTER).

**NOTE** Use high-quality 15W-50 oil, see p. 90 (LUBRICANT CHART).



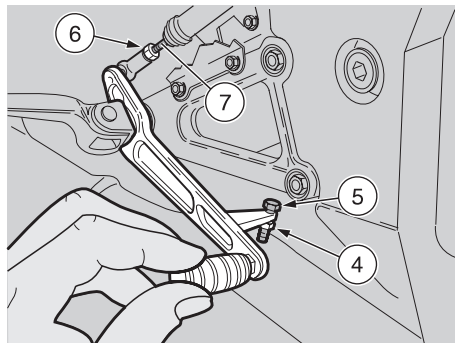
## ADJUSTING THE FRONT BRAKE CONTROL LEVER AND THE CLUTCH CONTROL LEVER

It is possible to adjust the distance between the lever (1) end and the grip (2), by rotating the adjuster (3).

The positions “1” and “4” correspond to an approximate distance of 105 and 75 mm, respectively, between the lever end and the grip.

The positions “2” and “3” correspond to intermediate distances.

- ◆ ★ Push the control lever (1) forward and rotate the adjuster (3) until the desired number is positioned in correspondence with the reference arrow.

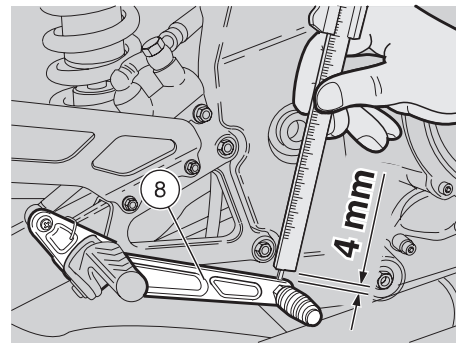


## ADJUSTING THE REAR BRAKE CONTROL LEVER CLEARANCE

The brake control lever is positioned ergonomically during the assembly of the vehicle.

If necessary, it is possible to adjust the brake control lever clearance:

- ◆ Loosen the lock nut (4).
- ◆ Screw the brake adjuster (5) completely.
- ◆ Screw the lock nut (6) completely on the pump control rod (7).
- ◆ Screw the pump control rod (7) completely, then unscrew it by giving 3-4 turns.
- ◆ Screw the brake adjuster (5) until the brake pedal (8) reaches the desired height.
- ◆ Lock the brake adjuster (5) by means of the lock nut (4).
- ◆ Unscrew the pump control rod (7) and bring it in contact with the pump piston.



- ◆ Screw the rod in order to ensure a minimum clearance of 0.5 – 1 mm between the pump control rod (7) and the pump piston.

## ⚠ CAUTION

**Make sure that there is a certain idle stroke in the movement of the lever (8), to prevent the brake from remaining applied and the consequent untimely wear of the braking elements.**

**Lever (8) idle stroke: 4 mm (measured at the lever end).**

- ◆ Lock the pump control rod (7) by means of the lock nut (6).

## ⚠ CAUTION

**After the adjustment, make sure that the wheel rotates freely with released brake. Check the braking efficiency. If necessary, contact an **aprilia** Official Dealer.**



### **AUTOMATIC LIGHT SWITCHING VERSION ASD**

The vehicles provided with this device can be immediately recognized, since the lights come automatically on as soon as the ignition switch is turned to position "○".

For this reason, no light switch is provided. The lights can be switched off only by turning the ignition switch to position "⊗".

Before starting the vehicle, make sure that the dimmer switch is in position "☞" (front low beam).



### **EXHAUST SILENCERS / EXHAUST PIPES**

**NOTE** The following information refers to a single exhaust silencer / exhaust pipe, but is valid for both.

#### **⚠ WARNING**

**Tampering with the noise control system is prohibited.**

Owners are warned that the law may prohibit:

- the removal or rendering inoperative by any person, other than for purposes of maintenance, repair or replacement, of any device or element of design incorporated into any new vehicle – for the purpose of noise control – prior to its sale or delivery to the ultimate purchaser or while it is in use; and



- the use of the vehicle after such device or element of design has been removed or rendered inoperative by any person.

Check the exhaust silencer and the silencer pipes, making sure that there are neither signs of rust, nor holes and that the exhaust system works effectively.

If the noise produced by the exhaust system increases, immediately contact your **aprilia** Official Dealer.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

### WARNING

Before departure, always carry out a preliminary checking of the vehicle to make sure that it functions correctly and safely, see beside (PRELIMINARY CHECKING OPERATIONS). The non-performance of these checking operations can cause severe personal injuries or damages to the vehicle.

Do not hesitate to consult your **aprilia** Official Dealer in case there is something you do not understand about the functioning of some controls or in case you suspect or discover some irregularities.

It does not take long to carry out a check-up and this operation ensures you much more safety.

**NOTE** This vehicle is set so that any anomaly can be detected in real time and stored by the electronic unit.

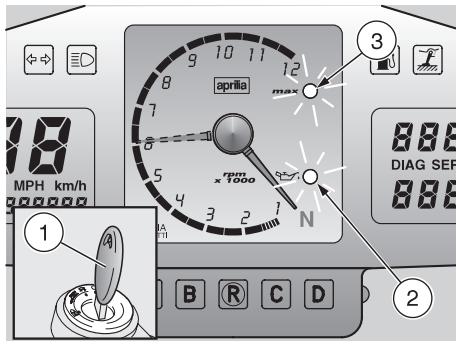
### CAUTION

If the writing “**E F I**” is displayed during the normal operation of the engine, this means that the electronic unit has detected an anomaly.

In many cases, the engine keeps running with reduced performance levels; immediately contact an **aprilia** Official Dealer.

## PRELIMINARY CHECKING OPERATIONS

Component	Check	Page
Front and rear disc brakes	Check the functioning, the idle stroke of the control levers, the fluid level and make sure there are no leaks. Check the wear of the pads. If necessary, top up the fluid tank.	31, 32, 33, 67
Accelerator	Make sure that it works smoothly and that it is possible to open and close it completely, in all steering positions. If necessary, adjust and/or lubricate it.	72
Engine oil	Check and/or top up if necessary.	39, 55
Wheel/tyres	Check the tyre surface, the inflation pressure, wear and tear and any damage. Remove any foreign matter that may be stuck in the tread grooves.	38
Brake levers	Make sure that they work smoothly. Lubricate the articulations and adjust the stroke if necessary.	40
Clutch	Check the operation of the clutch, the idle stroke of the control lever, the fluid level and any leaks. If necessary, top up the fluid; the clutch must operate without jerking and/or slipping.	35
Steering	Make sure that the steering rotates smoothly, without any clearance or slackening.	—
Side stand	Make sure that it operates correctly. Make sure that when the stand is let up or down there is no friction and that the spring tension brings it back to its normal position. If necessary, lubricate joints and hinges. Make sure that the safety switch operates correctly. If necessary, lubricate joints and hinges. Make sure that the safety switch on the side stand operates correctly.	73, 78
Fastening elements	Make sure that the fastening elements are not loose. If necessary, adjust or tighten them.	—
Drive chain	Check the slack.	64, 65
Fuel tank	Check the level and refuel if necessary. Check the circuit for leaks. Make sure that the fuel cap is correctly closed.	30, 66
Coolant	The coolant level in the expansion tank must be included between the “ <b>MIN</b> ” and “ <b>MAX</b> ” marks.	36, 37
Engine stop switch (○ - ⊗)	Make sure that it operates correctly.	25
Lights, warning lights, horn and electric devices	Check the proper functioning of the acoustic and visual devices. Change the bulbs or intervene in case of failure.	75-84



## STARTING

### ⚠ WARNING

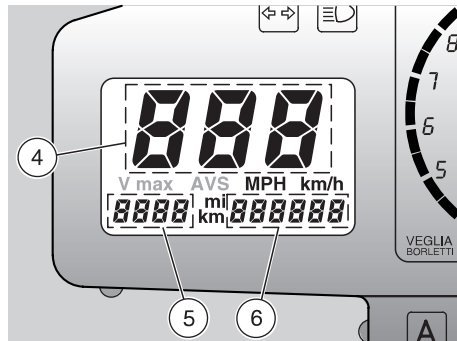
Exhaust gases contain carbon monoxide, which is extremely noxious if inhaled.

Avoid starting the engine in closed or badly-ventilated rooms.

The non-observance of this warning may cause loss of consciousness or even lead to death by asphyxia.

**NOTE** With the side stand down, the engine can be started only if the gears are in neutral; in this case, if you try to engage the gears, the engine stops.

With the side stand up, it is possible to start the engine either in neutral gear or with engaged gears and pulled in clutch lever.

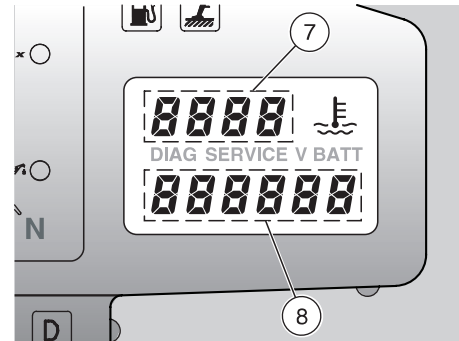


- ◆ Let the side stand up.
- ◆ Get on the vehicle.
- ◆ Rotate the key (1) and move the ignition switch to position "O".

At this point:

- the red engine oil pressure warning light LED "oil" (2) comes on on the dashboard and remains on until the engine starts.
- the red line warning light LED "max" (red) (3) comes on on the dashboard for approximately three seconds and the revolution counter pointer shifts to the preset red line threshold;
- the instantaneous speed (4), the trip odometer (5) and the total kilometres/miles odometer (6) appear on the left display (multifunction);
- the coolant temperature (7) and the digital clock (8) appear on the right display (multifunction).

**NOTE** When the engine is cold, the writing "cold" is displayed.



Whenever the ignition switch is turned to position "O", the writing "EFI" is displayed for about three seconds.

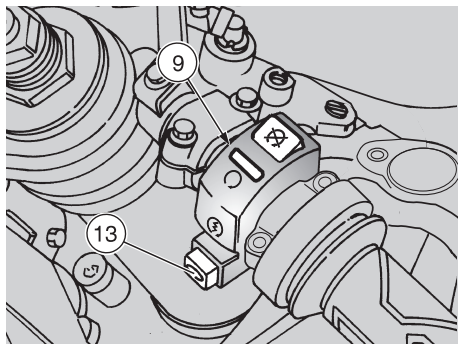
- the fuel pump will pressurize the fuel supply circuit, sending out a hum for about three seconds.

**NOTE** It is possible to set the unit of measurement of the speedometer (km or mi) and of the coolant temperature (°C or °F), the red line threshold, the clock functions and if necessary the chronometer, see p. 18 (MULTIFUNCTION COMPUTER).

### ⚠ WARNING

The red line threshold is set at 6000 rpm by Aprilia. Increase the threshold gradually as you get acquainted with the vehicle.

During running-in, never exceed the recommended rpm, see p. 49 (RUNNING-IN).

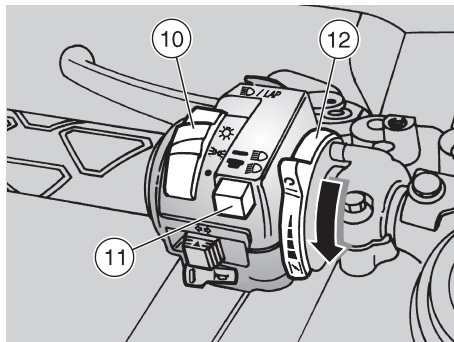


- ◆ Lock at least one wheel, by pulling a brake lever.
- ◆ Position the shifting lever in neutral (green warning light “N” on).
- ◆ Move the engine stop switch (9) to position “O”.
- ◆ Make sure that the light switch (10) is in position “•”.
- ◆ **ASD** Make sure that the dimmer switch (11) is in position “D”.
- ◆ If the vehicle is started with cold engine, rotate the cold start lever “\” (12) downwards.

### ⚠ CAUTION

To avoid excessive consumption of the battery, do not keep the start push button “S” pressed for more than fifteen seconds.

If the engine does not start in this lapse of time, wait ten seconds and press the start push button “S” again.



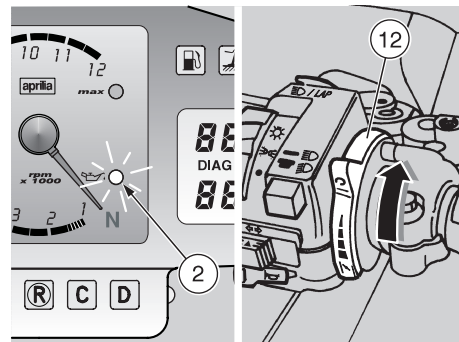
- ◆ Press the start push button “S” (13) without accelerating and release it as soon as the engine starts.

### ⚠ CAUTION

**Avoid pressing the start push button “S” (13) when the engine is running, since you may damage the starter.**

If the engine oil pressure warning light “oil” (2) remains on, or if it comes on during the normal operation of the engine, this means that the oil pressure in the circuit is insufficient. In this case, stop the engine immediately and contact an **aprilia** Official Dealer.

- ◆ Keep at least one brake lever pulled and do not accelerate until you start.



### ⚠ CAUTION

**Never leave abruptly with cold engine. To reduce the emission of polluting substances and the consumption of fuel, warm the engine up by proceeding at low speed for the first miles.**

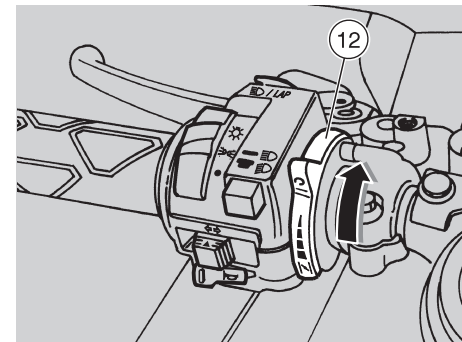
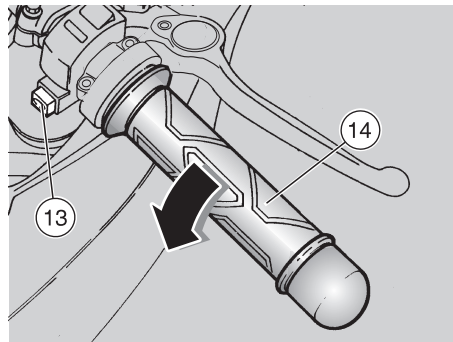
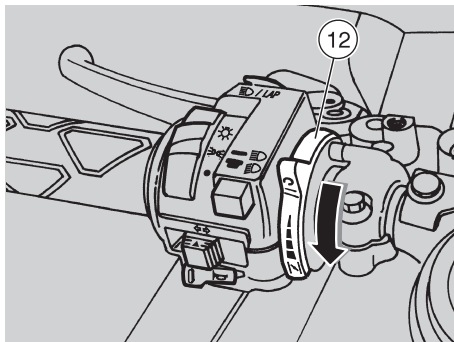
- ◆ Rotate the cold start lever “\” (12) upwards after the engine has warmed up.

### ⚠ CAUTION

If the writing “E F I” appears, on the left display (multifunction) during the normal operation of the engine, this means that the electronic unit has detected an anomaly.

In many cases, the engine keeps running with reduced performance levels; immediately contact an **aprilia** Official Dealer.









## STARTING WITH COLD ENGINE

When the room temperature is low (about 0 °C / 32 °F), it may be difficult to start the engine at the first attempt.

In this case:

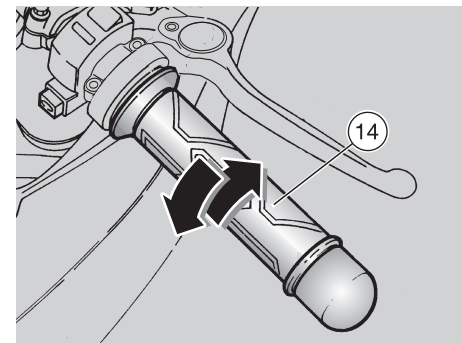
- ◆ Rotate the cold start lever “” (12) downwards.
- ◆ Insist for at least ten seconds with pressed start push button “” (13) and at the same time rotate the throttle grip (14) slightly.

### If the engine starts.

- ◆ Release the start push button “” (13) and the throttle grip (14).
- ◆ Rotate the cold start lever “” (12) upwards.
- ◆ If the idling is unstable, twist the throttle grip (14) slightly and frequently.

### If the engine does not start.

Wait a few seconds and repeat the cold START PROCEDURE.



## DEPARTURE AND DRIVE


### ⚠ WARNING

This vehicle is considerably powerful and must be used gradually and with the greatest care.

Do not position any object inside the front part of the fairing (between the handlebar and the dashboard), in order not to hinder the rotation of the handlebar and visibility toward the dashboard.

**NOTE** Before departure, carefully read the “SAFE DRIVE” chapter, see p. 5 (SAFE DRIVE).

### ⚠ CAUTION

If the low fuel warning light “” (1) positioned on the dashboard comes on while the vehicle is running, this means that 4.5±1 l of fuel are still available in the tank.

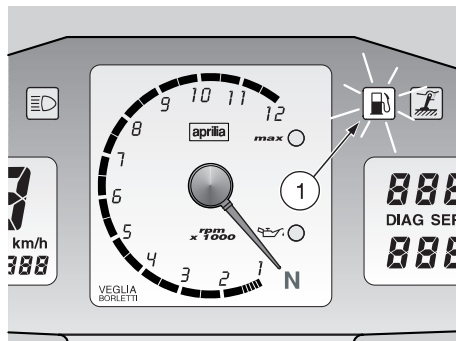
Provide for topping up as soon as possible, see p. 30 (FUEL).

### ⚠ WARNING

If you drive without passenger, make sure that the passenger footrests are folded.

While riding, keep your hands on the grips and your feet on the footrests.

**NEVER RIDE IN ANY POSITION OTHER THAN THOSE INDICATED.**



### ⚠ WARNING

If you drive with a passenger, instruct him/her so that he/she does not create problems during manoeuvres.

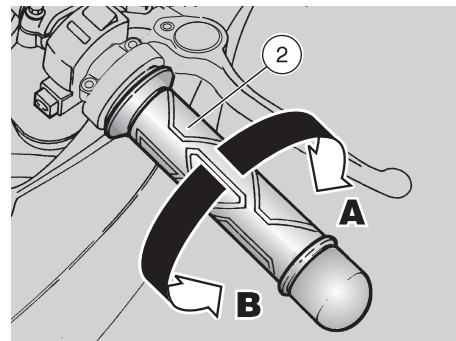
Before leaving, make sure that the stand/stands is/are completely up.

To leave:

- ◆ Adjust the inclination of the rear-view mirrors correctly.

### ⚠ CAUTION

With the vehicle at rest, try to get acquainted with the use of the rear-view mirrors. The reflecting surface is convex, therefore the objects seem to be farther away than they actually are. These mirrors offer a “wide-angle” view and only experience will allow you to evaluate the distance of the following vehicles correctly.

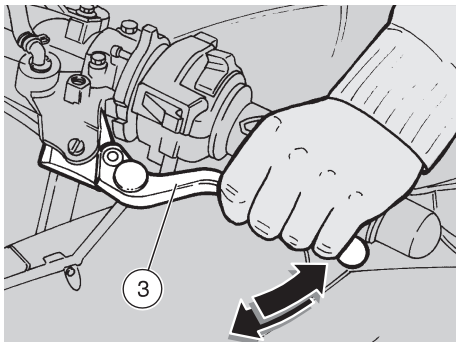


- ◆ With released throttle grip (2) (Pos. A) and engine idling, pull the clutch lever (3) completely.
- ◆ Engage the first gear, by pressing the shifting lever (4) downwards.
- ◆ Release the brake lever (pulled on the starting).

### ⚠ WARNING

On departure, the abrupt release of the clutch lever may cause the engine to stall or the vehicle to jerk forwards.

Never accelerate abruptly or excessively when releasing the clutch lever, in order to prevent the clutch from “slipping” (slow release) or the front wheel from raising “rearing up” (quick release).



- ◆ Slowly release the clutch lever (3) and at the same time accelerate by rotating the throttle grip moderately (2) (**Pos. B**).

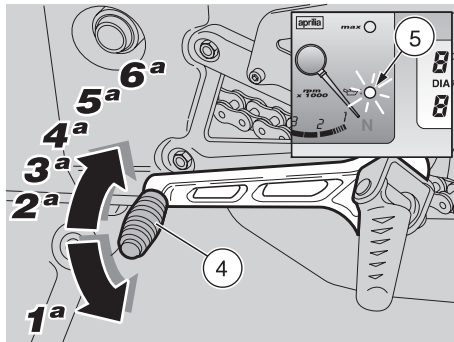
The vehicle will start moving.

- ◆ Ride at reduced speed for the first miles, in order to warm the engine up.

### ⚠ CAUTION

**Never exceed the recommended rpm, see p. 49 (RUNNING-IN).**

- ◆ Increase the speed by gradually rotating the throttle grip (2) (**Pos. B**), without exceeding the recommended rpm, see p. 49 (RUNNING-IN).



**To engage the second gear:**


### ⚠ CAUTION

**Proceed quickly.**

**Never ride the vehicle at too low rpm.**

- ◆ Release the throttle grip (2) (**Pos. A**), pull the clutch lever (3) and lift the shifting lever (4). Release the clutch lever (3) and accelerate.
- ◆ Repeat the last two operations and shift up.

### ⚠ CAUTION

**If the engine oil pressure warning light LED “” (5) comes on during the normal operation of the engine, this means that the engine oil pressure in the circuit is insufficient. In this case, stop the engine immediately and contact an aprilia Official Dealer.**

**The downshifting should be carried out in the following situations:**

- ◆ When riding downhill or when braking, in order to increase the braking action by using the compression of the engine.
- ◆ When riding uphill, if the gear engaged is not suitable to the speed (high gear, moderate speed) and the engine rpm decreases.


### ⚠ CAUTION

**Shift the gears one by one; the simultaneous downshifting of more than one gear may make you exceed the maximum rpm (red line). Before and during the downshifting, release the throttle grip and decelerate, in order to avoid the “red line”.**


**To shift down, proceed as follows:**

- ◆ Release the throttle grip (2) (**Pos. A**).
- ◆ If necessary, pull the brake levers moderately and decrease the speed of the vehicle.
- ◆ Pull the clutch lever (3) and lower the shifting lever (4) to shift down.
- ◆ If the brake levers are pulled, release them.
- ◆ Release the clutch lever and accelerate moderately.

### CAUTION

If the writing “LLL” appears on the right side of the multifunction display, stop the vehicle and let the engine run at 3000 rpm for approximately two minutes, thus allowing the coolant to circulate regularly in the system; then press the engine stop switch to position “

If the writing “LLL” is still displayed after the coolant level has been checked, contact an **aprilia** Official Dealer.

Do not turn the ignition switch to position “

If the writing “EFL” appears, on the left display (multifunction) during the normal operation of the engine, this means that the electronic unit has detected an anomaly. In many cases, the engine keeps running with reduced performance levels; immediately contact an **aprilia** Official Dealer.

### WARNING

Avoid opening and closing the throttle grip repeatedly and continuously, so that you do not accidentally lose control of the vehicle.

If you have to brake, close the throttle and put on both brakes in order to obtain uniform deceleration, properly exerting pressure on the braking parts.

By putting on the front brake only or the rear brake only, you reduce the braking force considerably, thus running the risk of locking one wheel and consequently losing grip.

If you stop uphill, decelerate completely and use the brakes only to keep the vehicle steady.

The use of the engine to keep the vehicle steady may cause the overheating of the clutch.

Before beginning to turn, slow down or brake driving at moderate and constant speed or accelerating slightly; avoid braking at the last moment: it would be very easy to skid.

If the brakes are operated continuously on downhill stretches, the friction surfaces may overheat, thus reducing the braking efficiency.

Exploit the engine compression and shift down by putting on both brakes intermittently.

Never drive downhill with the engine off!

### WARNING

When visibility is insufficient, switch on the low beam even during the day, in order to make your vehicle more visible. In case of wet ground or scarce wheel grip (snow, ice, mud, etc.), drive slowly, avoiding sudden brakings or manoeuvres that could make you lose grip and fall down.

Pay the utmost attention to any obstacle or variation of the ground. Uneven roads, rails, manhole covers, indications painted on the road surface, building site metal plates become rather slippery by rain. For this reason all these obstacles have to be carefully avoided, driving smoothly and leaning the vehicle as little as possible.

Always use the turn indicators in time when you intend to change lane or direction, avoiding sharp and dangerous movements.

Switch off the direction indicators as soon as you have changed direction.

Be extremely careful when you overtake other vehicles or are overtaken.

In case of rain, the water cloud created by big vehicles reduces visibility; the air shift may make you lose control of the vehicle.

## RUNNING-IN

The running-in of the engine is important to ensure its correct functioning.

If possible, drive on hilly roads and/or roads with many bends, so that the engine, the suspensions and the brakes undergo a more effective running-in.

During running-in, change speed. In this way the components are first "loaded" and then "relieved" and the engine parts can thus cool down.

Even if it is important to stress the engine components during running-in, take care not to exceed.

**NOTE** Only after the first 1500 km (937 mi) of running-in you can expect the best performance levels from the vehicle.

Keep to the following indications:

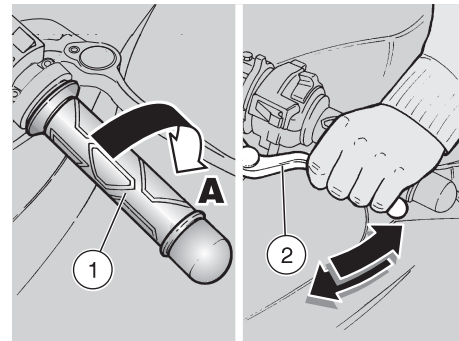
- ◆ Do not open the throttle completely if the speed is low, both during and after the running-in.
- ◆ During the first 100 km (62 mi) put on the brakes with caution, avoiding sharp and prolonged brakings.  
This ensures a correct bedding-in of the pads on the brake disc.
- ◆ During the first 1000 km (625 mi) never exceed 6000 rpm.

## ⚠ WARNING

**After the first 1000 km (625 mi), have an **aprilia** Official Dealer carry out the checks indicated in the column "After running-in" of the regular service intervals chart, see p. 52 - 53 (REGULAR SERVICE INTERVALS CHART), in order to avoid hurting yourself or other people and/or damaging the vehicle.**

- ◆ Between the first 1000 (625 mi) and 1500 km (937 mi) drive more briskly, change speed and use the maximum acceleration only for a few seconds, in order to ensure better coupling of the components; never exceed 7500 rpm (see table).
- ◆ After the first 1500 km (937 mi) you can expect better performance from the engine, however, without exceeding the maximum allowed rpm (10500 rpm).

Engine maximum rpm recommended	
Mileage km (mi)	rpm
0-1000 (0-625)	6000
1000-1500 (625-937)	7500
over 1500 (937)	10500



## STOPPING

### ⚠ WARNING

**If possible, avoid stopping abruptly, slowing down suddenly and braking at the last moment.**

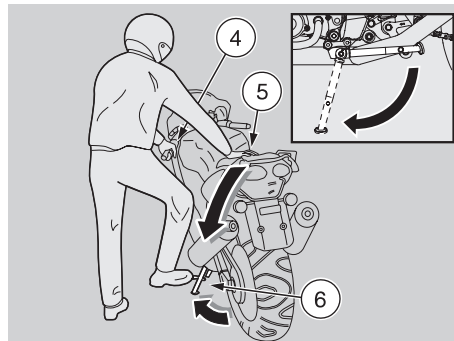
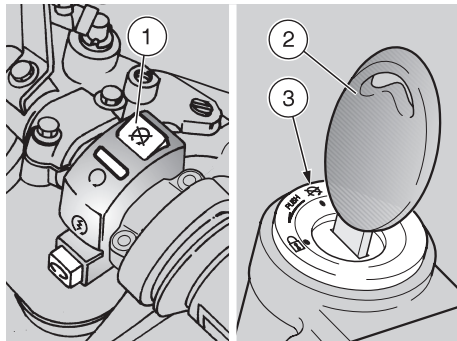
- ◆ Release the throttle grip (1) (**Pos. A**), gradually put on the brakes and at the same time shift down in order to decrease the speed, see p. 46 (DEPARTURE AND DRIVE).

Once the speed has decreased, before stopping the vehicle:

- ◆ Pull the clutch lever (2) in order to prevent the stopping of the engine.

When the vehicle has come to rest:

- ◆ Position the shifting lever in neutral (green warning light "N" on).
- ◆ Release the clutch lever (2).
- ◆ In case of a brief stop, keep at least one brake on.



## PARKING

### ⚠ WARNING

**Park the vehicle on firm and flat ground, to prevent it from falling down.**

**Neither lean the vehicle against walls, nor lay it on the ground.**

**Make sure that the vehicle and especially its red-hot parts do not represent a danger for persons and children. Do not leave the vehicle unattended when the engine is on or the key is inserted into the ignition switch.**

**Do not sit on the vehicle when the stand is down.**

**Do not get too near the cooling fans even if they are still, since they may start moving and suck clothes edges, hair, etc.**

- ◆ Stop the vehicle, see p. 49 (STOPPING).
- ◆ Move the engine stop switch (1) to position "⛔".

- ◆ Rotate the key (2) and move the ignition switch (3) to position "⛔".
- ◆ Position the vehicle on the side stand on firm and level ground.
- ◆ Lock the steering, see p. 26 (STEERING LOCK) and extract the key (2).

## POSITIONING THE VEHICLE ON THE SIDE STAND

- ◆ Grasp the left grip (4) and rest your right hand on the passenger seat (5).
- ◆ Press the side stand with your right foot and extend it completely (6).
- ◆ Incline the vehicle until the stand rests on the ground.
- ◆ Steer the handlebar completely leftwards.

### ⚠ WARNING

**Make sure that the vehicle is stable.**

## SUGGESTIONS TO PREVENT THEFT

**NEVER** leave the ignition key inserted and always use the steering lock.

Park the vehicle in a safe place, possibly in a garage or a protected place.

When possible, use an additional anti-theft device.

Make sure that all documents are in order and the road tax has been paid.

Write down your personal data and telephone number in this page, to facilitate the identification of the owner in case of finding after theft.

SURNAME: .....

NAME: .....

ADDRESS: .....

.....

TELEPHONE NO.: .....

**NOTE** Very often stolen vehicles are identified thanks to the data written in the use/maintenance manual.

## ⚠ WARNING

Risk of fire.

Keep fuel and other flammable substances away from the electrical components.

Before beginning any maintenance operation or any inspection of the vehicle, stop the engine, extract the key from the ignition block, wait until the engine and the exhaust system have cooled down and if possible lift the vehicle by means of the proper equipment, on firm and flat ground.

Before proceeding, make sure that the room in which you are working is properly ventilated.

Keep away from the red-hot parts of the engine and of the exhaust system, in order to avoid burns.

The vehicle is made up of not edible parts. Never bite, suck, chew or swallow any part of the vehicle for any reason.

## ⚠ CAUTION

If not expressly indicated otherwise, for the reassembly of the units repeat the disassembly operations in reverse order.

In case any maintenance operation has to be carried out, it is advisable to use latex gloves.

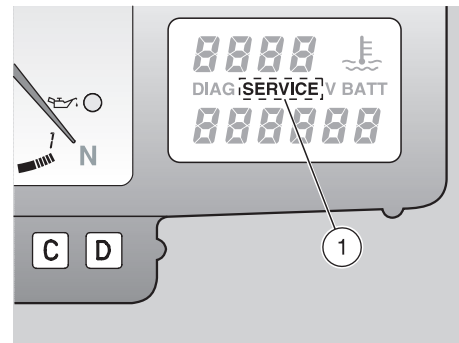


Routine maintenance operations can usually be carried out by the user, but sometimes the use of specific tools and specific technical skills may be required.

In case periodic maintenance operations, assistance or technical advice are needed, contact an **aprilia** Official Dealer, who will ensure you prompt and accurate servicing.

Ask your **aprilia** Official Dealer to test the vehicle on the road after a repair or periodic maintenance operation.

In any case, personally carry out the "Preliminary checking operations" after any maintenance operation, see p. 42 (PRELIMINARY CHECKING OPERATIONS).



## ⚠ CAUTION

After the first 1000 km (625 mi) and successively every 7500 km (4687 mi), the writing "SERVICE" (1) appears on the right display.

In this case, perform the operations prescribed in the regular service intervals chart; in case of use on racetracks, carry out these operations more frequently, see p. 52 - 53 (REGULAR SERVICE INTERVALS CHART).